

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER

1943-1944

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN

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College Calendar

1943

July 1	Beginning of the Summer Term	
		8 A.M. Thursday
October 7-13	Summer Term Examination Period	
October 21	Beginning of the Fall Term	8 A.M. Thursday
October 24	Commencement Exercises	Sunday
November 25	Thanksgiving Day, a holiday	Thursday
December 22	Beginning of the Christmas Recess	
		12 noon Wednesday
December 30	End of the Christmas Recess	8 A.M. Thursday

1944

February 3-9	Fall Term Examination Period	
February 13	Commencement Exercises	Sunday
February 17	Beginning of the Spring Term	8 A.M. Thursday
May 25-31	Spring Term Examination Period	
June 4	Commencement Exercises	Sunday
June 29	Beginning of the Summer Term	
		8 A.M. Thursday

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Amherst College

THE LIBERAL COLLEGE

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college in Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, superstition and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or

conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

AMHERST IN THE WAR

The College has been engaged in the following types of war work:

U. S. Navy Training Station: Civil Aeronautics Authority —War Training Service. The present Navy unit at the College is an outgrowth of the Civilian Pilot Training program established under the Civil Aeronautics Authority of the Department of Commerce in the spring of 1941. During the summer and autumn of 1942 students from both Army and Navy Enlisted Reserve were in training here; in the winter of 1942 the Army withdrew and the unit at Amherst became a Navy Pre-Flight School. The Station now trains about 110 Navy cadets at a time; flight instruction is given at Turners Falls and Northampton.

War Department Civilian Protection School. From March, 1942, to July, 1943, the War Department conducted at the College a Civilian Protection School, trained some 1450 students in short courses in the basic principles of civilian defense, including tactics and effects of aerial bombing, handling incendiary bombs and gas identification.

U. S. Army Air Forces: Eastern Technical Training Command—"C" Pre-Meteorological Program. This unit began with 240 men in February, 1943, a twelve months' course in certain studies, primarily mathematics and physics, which prepare the students for advanced work in meteorology, with the expectation that they will become weather men for the Army Air Corps.

U. S. Army Specialized Training Program: Area and Language Program. In August, 1943, a group of 115 men began a course to last nine months in the French, German, Italian and Spanish languages and in specialized studies in the geography, history and culture of the European area in which each language is used. A second group of 100 began work at Amherst in November, 1943.

U. S. Army USMAP Unit. This unit of 368 men began work at the College in September, 1943. The men, specially chosen from the entire Army of the United States, are being instructed in various subjects with a view to becoming candidates for admission to the Military Academy at West Point. They will be at Amherst for thirty-nine weeks, until June, 1944.

U. S. Army Enlisted Reserve: Basic Unit. A group of men, civilians seventeen years of age, begin work at the College in November, 1943. The students will be given basic training to prepare them for study in the more advanced fields of the ASTP. They will be permitted to finish the term in which their eighteenth birthday falls; the entire course will last twelve months.

Lists of personnel engaged in these war activities will be found on page 108.

Corporation

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.	Danvers, Mass.
<i>Chairman of the Corporation</i>	
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>President of the College</i>	
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L.	Washington, D. C.
GEORGE EDWIN PIERCE, B.A.	Boston, Mass.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.
LEWIS WILLIAMS DOUGLAS, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.
FREDERICK SAYWARD FALES, B.A.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
HENRY SELDEN KINGMAN, B.A.	Minneapolis, Minn.
*FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, B.A.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
*WALTER STUART ORR, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*WILLARD LONG THORP, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
*RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, B.A.	Dedham, Mass.

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A. Amherst, Mass.

Secretary of the Corporation

PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A. Amherst, Mass.

Treasurer of the Corporation

TRUSTEE EMERITUS†

ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD, LL.B. Boston, Mass.

* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, 1944; FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, 1945; JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, 1946; WALTER STUART ORR, 1947; WILLARD LONG THORP, 1948; RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, 1949.

† A life trustee who resigns shall be eligible for election by the Board of Trustees as trustee emeritus if in the opinion of the Board of Trustees he shall have rendered outstanding service to the College during his trusteeship. A trustee emeritus shall have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain the processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, January 17, 1943.)

Committees of the Corporation

The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

EXECUTIVE: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Fales, Mayo-Smith, Orr, Plimpton, Pratt (*Chairman*), Seligman.

FINANCE: Messrs. Bale, Fales, Kingman, Pierce (*Chairman*), Thorp.

BUDGET: Messrs. Mayo-Smith, Orr (*Chairman*), Pierce, Seligman, Thorp.

INSTRUCTION: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Douglas, Kinsolving, Mayo-Smith, Plimpton (*Chairman*), Seligman, Thorp.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS: Messrs. Bale (*Chairman*), Boyden, Fales, Kingman, Mayo-Smith, Orr, Pratt.

HONORARY DEGREES: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas (*Chairman*), Eastman, Kinsolving, Plimpton, Stone.

FOLGER SHAKESPEARE LIBRARY: Messrs. Eastman, Fales, Kinsolving, Pratt, Stone (*Chairman*).

Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 150,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.

The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

TRUSTEE COMMITTEE

1943-1944

HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L., *Chairman* Washington, D. C.
ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., *ex-officio*

Danvers, Mass.

Amherst, Mass.

STANLEY KING, LL.D., *ex-officio*

Washington, D. C.

JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.

New Rochelle, N. Y.

FREDERICK SAYWARD FALES, B.A.

Princeton, N. J.

ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.

New York, N. Y.

HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.

JOSEPH QUINCY ADAMS, PH.D., LITT.D., *Director of the Library*

JAMES GILMER McMANAWAY, PH.D., *Assistant Director*

¹GILES EDWIN DAWSON, PH.D., *Reference Librarian and Assistant in Research*

EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, PH.D., LITT.D., *Chief Bibliographer*

PAUL SHANER DUNKIN, B.S.L.S., PH.D., *Senior Cataloguer*

¹RAY ORVIN HUMMEL, A.B.L.S., PH.D., *Junior Cataloguer*

¹WILLIAM SEYMOUR TYLER, JR., B.A., B.S., *Superintendent*

¹ Absent on leave.

Officers of Administration

STANLEY KING, LL.D., <i>President</i>	20 Johnson Chapel
CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A., <i>Dean</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
VINCENT MORGAN, MUS.M., <i>Associate Dean</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A., <i>Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A., <i>Secretary of the Faculty</i>	Grosvenor House
GLADYS ALICE KIMBALL, B.S., <i>Recorder</i>	4 Johnson Chapel
¹ LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A., <i>Director of Intercollegiate Athletics</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
PAUL WITHERSPOON ECKLEY, B.A., <i>Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, ad interim</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
HENRY GISLER CLARKE, M.D., <i>College Physician, ad interim</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
PETER FRANCIS MERZBACH, M.D., <i>Associate College Physician, ad interim</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., <i>Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall
WILLIAM ATWELL SPURRIER, B.A., B.D., <i>Assistant Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A., <i>Treasurer</i>	7 Walker Hall
HERBERT GALE JOHNSON, B.A., <i>Comptroller</i>	7 Walker Hall
HENRY BANGS THACHER, B.S., <i>Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds</i>	Service Building
GORDON BENJAMIN BRIDGES, <i>Director of Dining Halls</i>	Valentine Hall
EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A., <i>Secretary of the Alumni Council and Secretary of the Corporation</i>	11 Walker Hall
MURIEL WORTHINGTON DYER, B.A., <i>Director of the Amherst Press</i>	Grosvenor House
¹ RALPH CLELAND MCGOUN, JR., M.A., <i>Technical Director in Dramatics</i>	Kirby Theater

¹ Absent on leave.

Faculty

STANLEY KING, LL.D.

CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A.

VINCENT MORGAN, MUS.M.

RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A.

President of the College

Dean of the College

Associate Dean

Assistant Dean and Director

of Admissions

ARTHUR HENRY BAXTER, PH.D.

Professor of Romance Languages, Emeritus

CHARLES WIGGINS COBB, PH.D. *Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus*

HOWARD WATERS DOUGHTY, PH.D.

Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus

CLARENCE WILLIS EASTMAN, PH.D. *Professor of German Language
and Literature, Emeritus*

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, LL.D.

Walker Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A. *Otis Librarian, Emeritus*

HERBERT PERCIVAL GALLINGER, PH.D.

Professor of History, Emeritus

ALFRED SHEPARD GOODALE, B.A.

Associate Professor of Botany, Emeritus

RICHARD FRANCIS NELLIGAN

Associate Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education, Emeritus

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RALPH ALONZO BEEBE, PH.D. *Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry*

CHARLES ERNEST BENNETT, PH.D. *Moore Professor of Latin*

¹FAYETTE CURTIS CANFIELD, B.A. *Professor of Dramatics and
Director of the Kirby Memorial Theater*

¹ Absent on leave.

¹ LESTER VERNON CHANDLER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
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	<i>Professor of English on the Henry C. Folger Foundation</i>
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	<i>Professor of English and Public Speaking</i>
OTTO CHARLES GLASER, PH.D.	
	<i>Professor of Biology on the Edward S. Harkness Foundation</i>
WARREN KIMBALL GREEN, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Astronomy, Director of the Observatory on the Sidney Dillon Foundation and Marshal</i>
¹ LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A.	<i>Professor of Physical Education and Director of Intercollegiate Athletics</i>
² GAIL KENNEDY, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Philosophy</i>
STERLING POWER LAMPRECHT, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Philosophy</i>
³ KARL LOEWENSTEIN, D.C.L.	
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	<i>Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education</i>
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	<i>Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation</i>
DAVID MORTON, M.A.	<i>Professor of English</i>
HERMANN JOSEPH MULLER, PH.D., D.S.C. (Edinburgh)	
	<i>Professor of Biology, ad interim</i>
WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A.	<i>Professor of Philosophy and Mathematics and Secretary of the Faculty</i>
² PETER H ODEGARD, PH.D.	
	<i>Dwight W. Morrow Professor of Political Science</i>
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	<i>Anson D. Morse Professor of History</i>
¹ HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.	
	<i>Rufus Tyler Lincoln Professor of Biology</i>
WILLIAM TINGLE ROWLAND, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Latin</i>
¹ EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D.	<i>Winkley Professor of History</i>
CHARLES LAWTON SHERMAN, PH.D.	
	<i>Professor of History and Political Science</i>

¹ Absent on leave.² Absent on leave for the first semester.³ Absent on partial leave for the first semester.

ATHERTON HALL SPRAGUE, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Mathematics</i>
WILLIAM WARREN STIFLER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Physics</i>
¹ GEORGE ROGERS TAYLOR, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
CHARLES HANSEN TOLL, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Philosophy and Psychology</i>
FREDERICK KING TURGEON, PH.D.	<i>Professor of French</i>
COLSTON ESTEY WARNE, PH.D.	<i>Professor of Economics</i>
GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.	<i>Professor of English on the Frank L. Babbott Endowment</i>
RALPH COPLESTONE WILLIAMS, PH.D.	<i>Professor of French</i>
SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.	<i>Professor of Physics on the Eliza J. Clark Folger Foundation</i>
REUBEN ARTHUR BROWER, PH.D.	<i>John C. Newton Associate Professor of Greek and English</i>
BAILEY LEFEVRE BROWN, M.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Mathematics</i>
¹ JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (GLASGOW), S.T.M.	<i>Stone Associate Professor of Religion</i>
PAUL WITHERSPOON ECKLEY, B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Physical Education and Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, ad interim</i>
REGINALD FOSTER FRENCH, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Romance Languages</i>
GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A.	<i>Associate Professor of French</i>
¹ SARELI EVERETT GLEASON, JR., PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of History on the Henry P. Field Foundation</i>
¹ ALFRED FREEMAN HAVIGHURST, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of History</i>
ROGER WELLINGTON HOLMES, PH.D.	<i>Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy</i>
HENRY MADISON KENDALL, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Geography</i>
¹ STEPHEN COLE KLEENE, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Mathematics</i>
ALBERT ERNEST LUMLEY, M.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Physical Education</i>
NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of English and Director of Converse Memorial Library</i>
² MAUD ALICE MARSHALL, D.PHIL. (Oxford)	<i>Visiting Associate Professor of Chemistry</i>

¹ Absent on leave.² Summer of 1943 only.

VINCENT MORGAN, MUS. M.

Associate Professor of Music and Associate Dean

ANTHONY SCENNA, PH.D.

Associate Professor of German

OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ, SC. D. (GENEVA)

*Associate Professor of Biology*¹HENRY EDWARDS SCOTT, JR., B.A.*Associate Professor of Fine Arts*

THEODORE SOLLER, PH.D.

Associate Professor of Physics

ROBERT BYRON WHITNEY, PH.D.

Associate Professor of Chemistry

JONATHAN BISCOE, M.S.

Assistant Professor of Physics

ROBERT HERMANN BREUSCH, Doctor philosophiae naturalis (Freiburg)

Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Physics

GEORGE PERCY CHILD, PH. D.

Assistant Professor of Biology

STETSON CONN, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of History

GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M. A.

Assistant Professor of English

HENRY SEELYE EMERSON, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Biology

DAVID CALDWELL GRAHAME, PH.D.

*Assistant Professor of Chemistry*¹JOHN SCOVILLE HALL, PH.D.*Assistant Professor of Astronomy*¹GLEN LEON HEATHERS, PH.D.*Assistant Professor of Psychology*

HARRY HOPKINS HUBBELL, JR., M.S.

Assistant Professor of Physics

MICHAEL JOSEPH KENNEDY

*Assistant Professor of Physical**Education and Assistant Director of the Gymnasium*

MANFORD VAUGHN KERN, M.A.

*Assistant Professor of German*¹HENRY GEORGE MISHKIN, PH.D.*Assistant Professor of Music*

NELS DAVID NELSON, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Mathematics

FRED B. PHLEGER, JR., PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Geology

ELLSWORTH ELLIOTT RICHARDSON, M.A.

Assistant Professor of Physical Education

ALLAN FREDERIC SAUNDERS, PH.D.

Assistant Professor of Political Science

HENRY HUNTER SMITH, M.S.

*Assistant Professor of Physics*¹HENRY HILGARD VILLARD, M.A. (Cantab.), PH.D.*Assistant Professor of Economics*

DAVID GARDNER WILLIAMS, M.A.

*Assistant Professor of English*¹JAMES PLAYSTEAD WOOD, M.A.*Assistant Professor of English*¹BENJAMIN MUNN ZIEGLER, LL.B., PH.D.*Assitant Professor of Political Science*

GAETANO MASSA, LITT.D.

Lecturer in Italian

MARVIN JASPER PRYOR, M.A.

*Lecturer in Physics*¹ Absent on leave.

RAMÓN JOSÉ SENDER, Licenciado en Filosofía y Letras (Madrid)	<i>Lecturer in Spanish</i>
ELSO STERRENBERG BARGHOORN, JR., PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology and Lecturer in Chemistry and Geography</i>
GEORGE DAVID WHEATON BERRY, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
DONALD NEVIUS BIGELOW, B.A.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
GEORGE GORDON BROOKS, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
DONALD BEARCE COOK, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Navy CAA-WTS School</i>
¹ NELSON HEWITT EDDY, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Economics</i>
HAROLD IRVING EWEN, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics and Meteorology</i>
ALLEN AUSTIN GILMORE, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
DAVID MARTIN GOOD, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Physics and Mathematics</i>
DONALD CROWTHER GREGG, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Chemistry</i>
FREDERICK WILSON JEANS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
CEDRIC MONROE LUCE, JR., B.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
WALTER MCINTOSH MERRILL, M.A., B.S.L.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
FRANKLIN BALDWIN NEWMAN, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
WILLIAM JACOB PAFF, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
CHARLES ENSIGN ROGERS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Fine Arts and Dramatics</i>
STEPHEN ATWATER ROSSMASSLER, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
STEVEN MARTIN ROSTAS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education and Assistant in Physics</i>
WILLIAM ESMOND ROWLEY, B.A.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
WILLIAM TAUSSIG SCOTT, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Physics</i>
¹ CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
WILLIAM ATWELL SPURRIER, B.A., B.D.	<i>Instructor in Religion and Assistant Director of Religious Activities</i>
ALFRED MUELLER STERLING, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
LEWIS TURTLE, Col., U.S.A. (Ret.), B.S.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
RICHARD GILMAN VAN PETERSILGE	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
FRED JOHN WARMAN	<i>Instructor in Navy CAA-WTS School</i>
ROBERT PALMER WATERMAN, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
EUGENE SMITH WILSON, B.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>

¹ Absent on leave.

Assistants

MARY ELIZABETH BERRY, B.S.	<i>Biology</i>
JOSEPH BUSQUETS CANUDAS, Bachiller (Bilbao)	<i>Spanish</i>
ANGELO M. DE LUCA, M.A.	<i>Italian</i>
JACQUES COLIN WARD DE MARQUETTE, Docteur-ès-Lettres (Paris)	<i>French</i>
JOSÉ DEL PINO, Licenciado en Derecho y Ciencias Sociales (Madrid)	<i>Spanish</i>
BILLY J. DOTSON, M.A.	<i>Physics</i>
HENRY FREDERICK DUNBAR, JR., B.A.	<i>Physical Education</i>
VINCENZO FIORAVANTI	<i>Italian</i>
MARIO GIRARDON, Laureato in Filosofia e Lettere (Bologna)	<i>Italian</i>
COLETTE LOUISE GOLDSTEIN, Bacc.-ès-Lettres (Paris)	<i>French</i>
CONRAD PAUL HOMBERGER, Dr. jus. (Erlangen)	<i>German</i>
PHILIP TRUMAN IVES, PH.D.	<i>Biology</i>
GLENN E. JONES, B.S.	<i>Physics</i>
RALPH MARINO	<i>Italian</i>
RUTH LEVIN MERBLUM, B.A.	<i>Chemistry</i>
CARL EMIL MEYER, M.D.	<i>Biology</i>
PETER NICEFORO, B.A.	<i>Italian</i>
PHILOMENA DE STEFANO NICEFORO, B.A.	<i>Italian</i>
ELMER LAZARD OFFENBACHER, B.A.	<i>Physics</i>

Fellows

BRUCE BUZZELL BENSON, B.A.	Yale University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Physics</i>	
ROBERT McAFFEE BROWN, B.A.	Union Theological Seminary
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Theology</i>	
MALCOLM ROLAND OLIVER HEINTZELMAN, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Henry P. Field Fellow in English</i>	
GEOFFREY KNIGHT, JR., B.A.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Physics</i>	
LEE STOCKWELL PATTISON, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Henry P. Field Fellow and Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Fellow in History</i>	

Converse Memorial Library

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.

Otis Librarian, Emeritus

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

Director

AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY

Executive Secretary

¹EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A.

Curator of Books

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A.

Chief Cataloguer

Natural History Museum of Amherst College

HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Curator of Zoölogy

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

Curator of Geology

Snell Museum of Physics

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Director

Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

MARGARET HITCHCOCK EMERSON, M.A.

Curator

¹ Absent on leave.

Museum of Fine Arts

¹CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Director

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

¹CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Amherst, Mass.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

CHARLES HENRY SAWYER, B.A.

Worcester, Mass.

Director of the Worcester Art Museum

¹JAMES KELLUM SMITH, M.S., '15

New York, N. Y.

President of the American Academy in Rome

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR, L.H.D.

New York, N. Y.

Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

Amherst, Mass.

ex-officio

Advisory Committee on Charitable Fund Awards

AMBERT GEORGE MOODY, B.A.

East Northfield, Mass.

EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D.

Holyoke, Mass.

FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.

Deerfield, Mass.

¹ Absent.

College Preachers

1943-1944

SUMMER TERM

THE REVEREND WILLIAM ATWELL SPURRIER, B.A., B.D., Amherst College.

PRESIDENT STANLEY KING, LL.D., Amherst College.

THE REVEREND JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., Amherst College.

PROFESSOR DAVID MORTON, M.A., Amherst College.

MR. LEWIS FOX, B.A., LL.B., Hartford, Connecticut.

THE REVEREND WILLIAM BURNET EASTON, JR., S.T.M., Massachusetts State College.

THE REVEREND WILLIAM EDGAR PARK, D.D., Northfield School.

PROFESSOR GEORGE ROY ELLIOTT, PH.D., LITT.D., Amherst College.

MR. EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A., Amherst College.

THE REVEREND J. GARLAND WAGGONER, B.D., University of Connecticut.

THE REVEREND JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (Glasgow), S.T.M., Amherst College.

THE REVEREND ADDISON GRANT NOBLE, D.D., Williams College.

Admission

In view of the national emergency, Amherst College will admit freshmen in February, June, and September of each year. The college year has been divided into a summer term, a fall term, and a spring term. At the end of the spring term there will be a vacation of approximately four weeks; at the end of the summer term there will be a vacation of approximately one week; and at the end of the fall term there will be a vacation of approximately one week. There will be a Christmas recess of approximately one week. Students will graduate after completing eight terms in college.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Correspondence regarding admission to the freshman class should be addressed to Richard MacMeekin, Director of Admissions, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts. Each applicant for admission to the freshman class must file an application with the Director of Admissions during his final year of preparation. Since the number of freshmen to be admitted in each term is limited it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements so far as units and grades are concerned.

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

For Students Seeking Admission in February: The College Entrance Examination Board will hold the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests in December, April, and June of 1943 and 1944. Students considering entrance in February must register for the December series; students considering entrance in June must register for the April series; and those considering entrance in September must register for the June series. Detailed announcements regarding each series of tests may be obtained from the College Entrance Examination Board, Post Office Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The fee for this series is \$8.

Candidates for these examinations are required to file application with the College Entrance Examination Board at the above address at least a month prior to the date of the examinations.

SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

Although the Scholastic Achievement Tests consist of tests in nine fields, Amherst College requires only *two* of these tests. The two tests to be taken are: (1) The English Composition Test, and (2) An Achievement test in the modern foreign language in which the student has prepared for entrance credit (preferably French or German).

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, Mathematics and Foreign Language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. An applicant must present at least two years of foreign language to be eligible for admission. However, the Admissions Committee is willing to consider certain exceptionally qualified candidates without the minimum requirement of two units in a foreign language providing they have the unqualified approval and recommendation of their headmaster or principal. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of course units offered in the above fields.

Required Units	8-11	Elective Units	4-7
English 4 years	3	Aeronautics	1/2
Elementary Algebra	1	Mathematics	1 1/2
Intermediate Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Plane Geometry	1	History	4
Greek or Latin and French or German minimum	2	Music	1
		Science	4

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement

for a degree. Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either of these if the scholastic record is excellent; but French or German will then have to be elected in college.

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING ENTRANCE IN FEBRUARY

Students in the following groups may become candidates for admission in February:

1. High school students who will have completed their high school course in January.
2. Exceptionally qualified high school students who will have completed three and one-half years of high school work, upon the recommendation of their high school principal or superintendent.
3. Exceptionally qualified preparatory school students who will have completed three and one-half years in a preparatory school, upon the recommendation of their headmaster.
4. Exceptionally qualified students completing the final year of preparation in a preparatory school, who in the opinion of the headmaster are ready to enter college at the beginning of the spring term.
5. All candidates for admission in February are required to take the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests given by the College Entrance Examination Board on January 9, 1943.

In addition, any student who in the opinion of his headmaster or principal is qualified to enter college after three years only of preparatory school or high school work may file application for admission for entrance in June following the completion of his third year of preparatory or high school work. Special consideration will be given to such applications by the Admissions Committee providing, of course, the student is, in the opinion of the proper school authorities, an exceptionally capable student and one who would benefit from this special consideration.

ADMISSION CREDITS BY REGENTS' EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to the extent to which they cover the requirements for admission to Amherst College, provided the Re-

gents' grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a Regents' grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

(a) *From Schools in New England.*—From preparatory schools which have been approved by the New England College Entrance Certificate Board certificates are accepted in place of entrance examinations.

(b) *From Schools Outside of New England.*—Candidates from approved schools outside of New England may secure credit for admission without examination in those subjects in which their school record satisfies the Committee on Admissions. Records will be considered from schools which are on the approved list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, or the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In determining the eligibility of other schools the College follows in general the method of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board.

The reports of school records are made on forms prepared by the College and sent to the principals. A preliminary report in January is supplemented by a final report in June.

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF COLLEGIATE RANK

Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.
2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.
3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in June and September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that only ten transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet on the Freshman Curriculum and a booklet on Pre-Medical Requirements may be had upon application to the Director of Admissions.

ENLISTMENT IN ARMY OR NAVY RESERVES

Details of enlistment in the United States Army Enlisted Reserve Corps vary from time to time. The War Service Office of the College is in constant contact with all branches of the Army, Navy, and Marine Corps and keeps informed concerning opportunities in the various branches of these services. This information is always available to the undergraduates.

Administration

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The college year includes three terms of fifteen weeks each. At the end of the spring term there is a vacation of approximately four weeks; at the end of the summer term, a vacation of approximately one week; in the fall term, a vacation of approximately one week which includes Christmas; and at the end of the fall term a vacation of one week.

ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.

Amherst undergraduates are required to attend their scheduled college classes.

All students are required to be present at the church services conducted Sunday afternoon in Johnson Chapel.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.

Conduct befitting a gentleman is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each term. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60%, and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.

The College Physician and his associate are members of the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education. They keep themselves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student soon after he enters college is given a careful physical examination and advised how to maintain his health and increase his physical efficiency.

For the duration of the war the college requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services. The program consists of complete physical examination, the Navy physical fitness test, developing exercises, hygiene and first aid, and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated, or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College Physician and his Associate hold consultation hours twice daily in the Gymnasium. Their services, together with those of the nurse in attendance, are without charge for undergraduates of the college. Medical and nursing care at the college infirmary is available for such students as may need it. The charge for infirmary care as well as for such hospitalization as may be recommended by the college physicians is covered by the Health Fee of seven and a half dollars per term. The expense of illness occurring while college is in session which requires hospitalization in Springfield or Northampton is also covered by the Health Fee provided that such care be recommended by and be under the supervision of the college physicians and provided that the total expense in any one year be not over five hundred dollars. The college has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists and various specialists. Consultants are called by the college physicians in all cases of serious illness and in cases presenting problems of diagnosis or treatment. The services of the consulting staff are likewise covered by the Health Fee. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading med-

ical schools in the country. The cost of prescription medications, glasses and routine dentistry is not covered by the Health Fee.

Students or their parents are, of course, free to select consultants, surgeons or hospitals of their own choice, but in such cases the fees of the physicians, surgeons, nurses, hospitals and incidental fees are not paid by the College.

Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the president will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are excused to go to the infirmary. As a rule sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

PAYMENT OF BILLS

Upon notification of admission to the College a candidate is required to return with his acceptance a non-refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars which will be credited in full on the first term bill.

College bills are payable in installments covering each term, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes for each term. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Approximately two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards and for admission to the dining hall, to athletic and other activities, is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

COMPREHENSIVE TUITION FEE

A comprehensive fee is charged including tuition, room and board, amounting to approximately four hundred and fifty dollars per term.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee, at the rate of forty-five dollars for each three-hour term course.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree Master of Arts is four hundred and fifty dollars.

OTHER FEES

A deposit of five dollars is charged each student on his first term bill, refundable when he leaves or graduates if he has made proper return of athletic equipment provided for his use.

A Health Fee of seven dollars and fifty cents per term is charged all students to cover the benefits outlined in a previous section.

Changes in courses elected, late registration, laboratory breakage, etc., involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is charged a Degree Fee of seven dollars at the beginning of his final term. This fee is also payable by candidates for the degree Master of Arts.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES TAX

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, they are supported by a tax levied on all students, collected by the College and distributed to the various organizations. Since most of such activities are suspended for the duration of the war, the only fee of this nature contemplated at present is for the Olio, levied during the term when the Olio is issued.

ROOMS AND BOARD

All students, unless specifically excused by the Dean, are required to live either in the dormitories of the College or in fraternity houses. Certain fraternity houses have been leased by the College for dormitory use, without regard to fraternity membership. Students will be assigned to rooms in these houses by the Dean.

All students are required to eat in Valentine Hall unless excused by the Dean. Board while students are hospitalized under the college health plan is included in the comprehensive fee.

SUMMARY OF EXPENSES

It will be noted that in addition to the comprehensive fee for each term there will be a few small fees billed by the College. Beyond this will be the student's personal expenses, membership dues in student organizations, clothing, travel, books, and personal expenditures, all of which will vary greatly with the individual but will probably range from twenty-five to one hundred dollars per term.

Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over one million dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before May 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

As a minimum scholastic requirement, sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, juniors with an average of at least 74%, and seniors with an average of at least 76%.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first term in residence and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the following term depends upon the student's grade for the first term, and, when granted, involves a credit on the next term bill. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test and Achievement Test, given by the College Entrance Examination Board in April of each year.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.

STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students of thorough scholarship whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are awarded annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the College, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

Degrees

MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the Department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of the equivalent of an eight-semester course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude* (Degree with Distinction), is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

To other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements for Bachelor of Arts the degree *rite* is awarded.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is normally awarded to candidates who complete the equivalent of forty semester-courses, including a major as defined below; who complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours; who in freshman and sophomore years elect at least four semester courses from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least four semester courses outside of the division in which they are majoring; and who complete certain prescribed work in public speaking and in physical education. However, students who are taking the

Accelerated Program are required to complete the equivalent of thirty-nine semester-courses, and to complete the equivalent of 120 semester hours.

Candidates must have no deficiency in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses completed at Amherst College, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course completed at another institution.

A major consists of ten semester courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year; it must be completed in the senior year. Each department decides whether a freshman course in the department shall count toward its major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: Not less than six of ten semester courses must be within a department; not more than four may be related fields approved by the major department.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean.

THE AMHERST CURRICULUM

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
English	Economics	Astronomy
Fine Arts	History	Biology
French	Philosophy	Chemistry
German	Political Science	Geology
Greek	Psychology	Mathematics
Italian	Religion	Physics
Latin		
Music		
Portuguese		
Public Speaking		
Spanish		

Attention is called to the requirements for distribution of electives in these divisions, as found in the first paragraph under the heading Requirements for Bachelor of Arts Degree on page 36.

Language Requirements

A reading knowledge of French or German is required for a degree. This requirement may be satisfied in any one of the following ways:

1. By attaining a satisfactory score in the College Entrance Examination Board's Achievement Test in either French or German, before entering college.
2. By attaining a grade of C in French 11-12, French 3-4, German 11-12, or German 3-4, or by passing French 5-6, German 5-6, or German 7-8.
3. By passing a sight reading examination given at the College each year.

Students who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge of French or German and who wish to continue either language may elect any course for which they are eligible.

Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not satisfied this requirement must elect a course in either French or German.

ACADEMIC YEAR

Courses of Instruction

In general any course numbered from 1 to 14 is elective for Freshmen, any course numbered from 15 to 30 is elective for Sophomores, and any course numbered 31 or higher is a junior or senior elective.

For courses referred to but not described in this catalog, see catalog for 1942-1943.

Summer Term

Astronomy

31-32. NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Double course. Introduction to air and sea navigation charts, instruments, piloting, the sailings, dead reckoning, radio navigation, and celestial navigation. Requisite: Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12 or Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

33. ADVANCED NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Precision dead reckoning, relative motion, and advanced celestial navigation. Requisite: Astronomy 31-32. *Elective for Juniors.*

Biology

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

During the junior year candidates for the degree with distinction in biology are expected to elect course 55-56. Such candidates, by the end of the junior year, must have completed six term-courses in the department, two of which may be Anthropology. During the senior year candidates elect course 59-60 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a

final thesis to be submitted three weeks before the final examination period. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering the course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week preceding the final examination period.

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professor MULLER.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Chemistry 1-2 or Physics 1-2, or the equivalent, recommended as preliminary. *Elective for Freshmen.*

21. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. Professors SCHOTTÉ and EMERSON.

A description of vertebrate embryology from the unfertilized egg to the adult organism, with an introduction to the experimental analysis of development. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: two term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors MULLER, SCHOTTÉ, CHILD and EMERSON.

Each student in this course works on an individual problem under the direction of some member of the staff. The class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of each term. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. Written book reports and papers on assigned subjects are required at intervals. A preliminary thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the year. Requisite: four term-courses in Biology, two of which may be Anthropology. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors MULLER, SCHOTTÉ, CHILD and EMERSON, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

This course is a continuation of course 55-56. A final thesis cover-

ing the results of the individual work is required at the end of the academic year. Requisite: six term-courses in Biology, of which two may be Anthropology, and at least one term of Biology 55-56. *Elective for Seniors.*

Chemistry

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 32 and 36 in time to take 59-60 in the final two terms. These courses and their prerequisites, together with Physics 15-16, 17-18, or 19-20, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The degree with distinction will be awarded to those students who complete eight or more term courses in chemistry with sufficiently high standing, and who, in addition, participate in the seminar for at least three terms and pass a comprehensive examination.

1. INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professors BEEBE and MARSHALL.

A study of the chemistry of inorganic substances, and an introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Mathematics 2 or 12 which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE and Mr. GREGG.

The application of inorganic and theoretical chemistry to analytical chemistry. Semi-micro qualitative analysis and quantitative analysis. Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. It is expected that the subject of analytical chemistry with emphasis on quantitative analysis will be completed in Chem-

istry 16 to be given in the spring term beginning February 17, 1944. Requisite: Chemistry 1 (as given in 1941-42) and Mathematics 2 or 12. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor GRAHAME.

A study of the physical chemistry of gases, liquids, and solids and an introduction to thermodynamics. Course 31-32 is designed especially for students preparing for professional work or graduate study in chemistry. This course is also suitable for pre-medical students desiring a more extensive training in physical chemistry than is afforded by Chemistry 33. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 16, Physics 2, and Mathematics 16; the two latter may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Juniors.*

35. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Mr. GREGG.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds, and introduction to organic qualitative analysis. The chemistry of the most important functional groups only is studied in this course. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 15, which may be taken concurrently with permission of the instructor. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE AND ADVANCED LABORATORY COURSE.

Individual laboratory problems are arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. Requisite: Chemistry 31-32 or 33, and 35-36. This course is open to candidates for the degree with distinction, and to others with the consent of the department. *Elective for Seniors.*

Economics

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Unless special exception is made candidates for the degree with

distinction will be expected to plan their courses for the major in economics as follows:

- | | |
|----------------|--|
| Sophomore Year | -1. Economics 15-16. |
| Junior Year | -2. Economics 55-56. |
| | -3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35-36, or
37-38 (or in special cases two-term
courses in an allied field). |
| Senior Year | -4. Economics 59-60. |
| | -5. Economics 39-40 (or in special cases some
other two-term course approved by
the department.) |
-

15. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor WARNE.

An introductory study of the principles of economics. Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. *Elective for Sophomores.*

41-42. ECONOMICS OF CONSUMPTION. Professor WARNE.

Double course. An historical study of the role of the consumer in economic theory and practice. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor WARNE.

Elective for Seniors.

English

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following definition of procedure is to be considered normal. Candidates for the degree with distinction should elect English 19-20 in sophomore year, English 55-56 in junior year, and English 59-60 in senior year. In addition they should elect English 35-36 (Medieval Literature), 37-38 (Shakespeare), and 41-42 (The Renaissance), and they are advised to elect one of these courses in sophomore year. The comprehensive examination will be based in part on the field covered by English 35-36, 37-38, and 41-42, and in part on the candidate's familiarity with English literature since 1660 and with American literature as gained by individual reading.

Copies of a reading list may be secured from the chairman of the department. The special work required of all candidates will consist of a long essay on a single topic written under the supervision of a member of the department. Recommendation for the various grades of distinction will be determined primarily by the quality of the candidate's thesis and secondarily by his comprehensive examination.

1. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD, BROWER, and CRAIG.
Elective for Freshmen.

33. ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Professor MORTON.

Continual writing with the criticism of instructor and class to develop original talent and good craftsmanship. Laboratory discussion and reading for background. Admission subject to a competitive test in writing to be given before election of the course.
Elective for Juniors.

41. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor ELLIOTT.

A study of a series of dramatic, lyric, epic, and prose masterpieces of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, including the poetry of Spenser and Milton and some of Shakespeare's works not studied in other courses in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

43. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

American authors from the Colonial Period to the Civil War.
Elective for Sophomores.

59-60. CONFERENCE COURSE.

Double course. *Elective for Seniors.*

Fine Arts

15. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Mr. ROGERS.

This course, with Fine Arts 16, provides a basis for understanding, appreciation, or performance in the arts of drawing, painting, and design. It includes the study, both in theory and practice, of fundamentals of line, form, and color, of past and present materials, techniques, and styles of pictorial expression, of design.

and composition. Procedure and technique of pencil, charcoal, and crayon drawing, principles of design, perspective, and graphic arts. One lecture and three hours laboratory work per week. No previous training needed. *Elective for Freshmen.*

27. TOPOGRAPHIC AND ENGINEERING DRAWING. Mr. ROGERS.

Map reading and drawing, lettering, use of instruments, applied geometry, orthographic, oblique, and isometric projection. Five hours of lecture and laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

French

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Any student who contemplates becoming a candidate for the degree with distinction in French is urged to consult with some member of the department as early in his college course as possible. All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect the following courses: 21, 31, 32, 33-34, 59-60.

11. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Mr. WATERMAN.

Five hours a week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Reading and a review of grammar. Practice in spoken French. Requisite: Entrance French A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

Professors TURGEON and FRENCH, and Mr. WATERMAN.

Requisite: Entrance French B, French 3-4, or French 11-12. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.

Professors FRENCH and FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 5-6. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. ADVANCED READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE.

Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Zola, Maupassant, Daudet, Anatole France, Bourget. Requisite: Grade of C in French 5-6 or 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

59-60. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor FUNNELL.

Double course. *Elective for Seniors.*

German

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The work for the degree with distinction in German must include German 5-6 or German 7-8.

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor KERN.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor KERN.

Reading of selections from German writers, including one classical author; practice in conversation. Requisite: German 1-2 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. ADVANCED COURSE. Professors MANTHEY-ZORN and SCENNA.

Readings in military German; practice in conversation. Requisite: German 3-4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

7. GOETHE. Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

Study of Goethe's life and *Faust*, Pt. I. Requisite: German 3-4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors MANTHEY-ZORN and SCENNA.

Elective for Juniors and, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.

Greek

1. GREEK GRAMMAR. Professor BROWER.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. Students who elect Greek 1, and who remain in college the second term, must elect Greek 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. HOMER. Professor FOBES.

Reading of selections from the *Iliad*. Requisite: Greek 3 or its equivalent, or a grade of B in Greek 2. *Elective for Freshmen*.

32. ARISTOTLE's *Ethics*. Professor FOBES.

A study of the ethical and intellectual virtues as treated in the *Nicomachean Ethics*. Requisite: Greek 15, 16, 19, or 20. *Elective for Juniors*.

History

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION.
Mr. GILMORE.

A survey of the development of European civilization since the disintegration of the Roman Empire. *Elective for Freshmen*.

44. THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION. Professor CONN.

A survey of the Civil War era (1850-1877), with special emphasis on military operations and wartime problems. Requisite: History 19-20. *Elective for Juniors*.

45. THE FAR EAST. Professor PACKARD.

A sketch of the relations of Orient and Occident, with emphasis on the historical backgrounds of China, Japan and Malaysia. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors*.

Italian

33. DANTE. Professor FRENCH.

The *Divina Comedia* with a study of the social and political background of the work. Requisite: Italian 15-16. *Elective for Juniors*.

Latin

17. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.

Professor ROWLAND.

Elective for Sophomores.

Mathematics

1. TRIGONOMETRY AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.

Professors NELSON and NEWLIN.

Elective for Freshmen.

15. CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Elective for Sophomores.

Music

1. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

An introductory course. A study of the development of music through its masterpieces. Music from 400 B.C. to 1800 A.D. *Elective for Freshmen.*

13. APPLIED MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: four years of instrumental study. *Elective for Freshmen with the consent of the department.*

Philosophy

39. THE DIALOGUES OF PLATO. Professor HOLMES.

The philosophy of Plato in historical perspective and with major reference to its contemporary significance. The following dialogues are studied: *Apology, Crito, Phaedo, Protagoras, Gorgias, Meno, Phaedrus, Symposium, Parmenides, Theaetetus, Philebus, Sophist, Timaeus, Republic* (in part), and *Laws* (in part). Requisite: two term-courses in Philosophy. *Elective for Juniors.*

Physics

NOTE.—Every premedical student is strongly advised to plan his course so that he will complete Physics 1-2 not later than the end of his sophomore year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1-2;

Two of the three courses 15-16, 17-18, 19-20;

Physics 31-32, 33-34, and 59-60. With the approval of the department, certain advanced courses in other departments may be substituted for Physics 31-32 or 33-34.

1-2. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT, ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM, AND LIGHT.

Professors S. R. WILLIAMS, BREUSCH, and SMITH.

Double course. It is the aim of this course to lay a good foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of a summer's work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the work. Six hours classroom and two three-hour laboratory sessions per week. Requisite: Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. MECHANICS. Mr. SCOTT.

An intermediate course in the Newtonian theory of the mechanics of particles and rigid bodies. Emphasis is placed on the solution of problems through the use of fundamental principles. The laboratory work emphasizes precision methods applied to a selected group of standard experiments. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2 and Mathematics 15-16 which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Sophomores.*

15X. MECHANICS. Mr. SCOTT.

Same as Physics 15 except that laboratory work is omitted. May be elected only by permission of the instructor. Offered only in the summer term of 1943.

20. PHYSICAL OPTICS. Mr. SCOTT.

An intermediate course in the fundamentals of physical optics, including lenses and mirrors, ordinary optical instruments, spectroscopy, interference, diffraction, and polarization. Classroom emphasis is on the comprehension of basic principles, and laboratory

emphasis is on precision methods. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2 and Mathematics 15-16 which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. ELECTRONICS. Professor HUBBELL.

A theoretical and experimental study of the fundamentals of electronics and radio communication. After a brief review of the properties of linear alternating current circuits and networks, the fundamentals of electron emission are studied. Vacuum and gas discharge tubes are treated as circuit elements and as electronic devices. The fundamentals of oscillator, detector, rectifier, and amplifier circuits are discussed. The superheterodyne circuit, radiation from antennas and ultra-high frequency phenomena are summarized. The laboratory emphasizes the characteristics of electron tubes and their application in circuits, and the use of the cathode ray oscilloscope and other high frequency measuring instruments. Three hours of classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Physics 17-18. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Mr. SCOTT.

Introduction to the methods of mathematical physics. Special topics in modern physics. *Elective for Seniors.*

Political Science

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must include in their program Political Science 55-56 and 59-60.

1. AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.

Professor SAUNDERS.

A study of the structure of the American National Government. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17. DEMOCRACY, NAZISM, COMMUNISM. Professor SAUNDERS.

Analysis, chiefly biographical, of Occidental social and political thought from 1776 to 1943. Requisite: History 2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professors LOEWENSTEIN and SAUNDERS.
Elective for Seniors.

Psychology

15. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.
Survey of general Psychology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

General survey in readings; class discussion of problems in present American culture, post-war relations, religions as social factors, the concept of human nature. *Elective for Juniors.*

Religion

1. CHRISTIAN ETHICS. Mr. SPURRIER.

The study of the basic Christian principles and their application to contemporary political, social and economic problems; also considerable study of the relation of these principles to personal life.
Elective for Freshmen.

Spanish

11. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.
Elective for Freshmen.

5. ADVANCED COURSE. Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Requisite: Spanish 11-12, Entrance Spanish B, or, with the approval of the department and the Dean, Entrance Spanish A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Courses of Instruction

In general any course numbered from 1 to 14 is elective for Freshmen, any course numbered from 15 to 30 is elective for Sophomores, and any course numbered 31 or higher is a junior or senior elective.

For courses referred to but not described in this catalog, see catalog for 1942-1943.

Fall Term

Astronomy

31. NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Introduction to air and sea navigation, charts, instruments, piloting, the sailings, dead reckoning, and radio navigation. Requisite: Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12 or Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Biology

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

During the junior year candidates for the degree with distinction in biology are expected to elect course 55-56. Such candidates, by the end of the junior year, must have completed six term-courses in the department, two of which may be Anthropology. During the senior year candidates elect course 59-60 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted three weeks before the final examination period. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering the course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week preceding the final examination period.

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professors GLASER and MULLER.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Chemistry 1-2 or Physics 1-2, or the equivalent, recommended as preliminary. *Elective for Freshmen.*

22. VERTEBRATE COMPARATIVE ANATOMY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

A study of chordate anatomy from amphioxus to man. The structure of the organisms is considered in relation to physiology, ecology, and evolution. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: two term-courses in Biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

35. GENETICS. Professor MULLER.

Heredity, or the transmission of characteristics from parents to their offspring, and variation, or the deviation of offspring from their parents. The interplay of heredity and environment in determining the nature of an individual; chromosomes and genes as the physical basis of heredity; mutation with or without selection as the means of evolution or degeneration; the effects of inbreeding and of hybridization; and problems in the genetics of human populations. Laboratory breeding experiments, together with biometrical analysis of the data. Three hours classroom and one three-hour laboratory period per week. Requisite: Biology 1 or 2. *Elective for Juniors.*

55. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors GLASER, MULLER, SCHOTTÉ, CHILD and EMERSON, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

Each student in this course works on an individual problem under the direction of some member of the staff. The class work consists of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports are made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of each term. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. Written book reports and papers on assigned subjects are required at intervals. A preliminary thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the year. Requisite: four term-courses in Biology, two of which may be Anthropology. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors GLASER, MULLER, SCHOTTÉ, CHILD and EMERSON, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

This course is a continuation of course 55-56. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the academic year. Requisite: six term-courses in Biology, of which two may be Anthropology, and at least one term of Biology 55-56. *Elective for Seniors.*

Chemistry

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 32 and 36 in time to take 59-60 in the final two terms. These courses and their prerequisites, together with Physics 15-16, 17-18, or 19-20, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The degree with distinction will be awarded to those students who complete eight or more term courses in chemistry with sufficiently high standing, and who, in addition, participate in the seminar for at least three terms and pass a comprehensive examination.

2. GENERAL AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE.

An introduction to theoretical chemistry and qualitative analysis, with special emphasis on ionic equilibria and oxidation reduction. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 1, and Mathematics 2 or 12 which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Freshmen.*

32. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor GRAHAME.

A study of additional topics in physical chemistry with applica-

tions of thermodynamics. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 31. *Elective for Juniors.*

33. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE.

A short course in physical chemistry intended especially for students preparing for medical school. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 15, and Physics 2. *Elective for Juniors.*

36. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Mr. GREGG.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds and introduction to organic qualitative analysis. Aromatic and polyfunctional substances. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 16 and Chemistry 35. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE AND ADVANCED LABORATORY COURSE.

Individual laboratory problems arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. Requisite: Chemistry 31-32 or 33, and 35-36. This course is open to candidates for the degree with distinction, and to others with the consent of the department. *Elective for Seniors.*

Economics

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Unless special exception is made candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their courses for the major in economics as follows:

Sophomore Year—1. Economics 15-16.

Junior Year —2. Economics 55-56.

 —3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35-36, or
 37-38 (or in special cases a two-term
 course in an allied field).

- Senior Year -4. Economics 59-60.
 -5. Economics 39-40 (or in special cases some other two-term course approved by the department).
-

16. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor WARNE.

An introductory study of the principles of economics. Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. Requisite: Economics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

33. HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

Professor WARNE.

The economic and social relations of the wage-earners with the employers and the public; trade and company unionism, labor legislation, social insurance, co-operation, and political action. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

35. MONEY AND BANKING. Professor WARNE.

An examination of the history and underlying principles of money and banking. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor WARNE.

Elective for Juniors.

English

1. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD, BROWER and CRAIG.

Elective for Freshmen entering in October.

2. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD, BROWER and CRAIG.

Requisite: English 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

42. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor ELLIOTT.

A study of a series of dramatic, lyric, epic, and prose masterpieces of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, including the poetry of Spenser and Milton and some of Shakespeare's works not studied in other courses in English. *Elective for Sophomores.*

44. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

American authors from the Civil War to the present time. *Elective for Sophomores.*

45. MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY. Professor MORTON.

A course in the examination of prevailing mental states in the English-speaking countries, as seen in the work of modern imaginative writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

Fine Arts

16. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Mr. ROGERS.

Theory of color and its application in design and painting. Technique of tempera and water-color painting. Requisite: Fine Arts 15 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

28. ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. Mr. ROGERS.

Practice in the various types of engineering and architectural drafting. Five hours of lecture and laboratory work per week. Requisite: Fine Arts 27 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

French

12. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. WATERMAN.

This course meets five hours a week and is designed to prepare students for French 5. French 11-12 is equivalent to Entrance French A. Requisite: French 11 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Reading and a review of grammar. Practice in spoken French. Requisite: French 3 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

6. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.
Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 5 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.
Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

36. ADVANCED READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE.

Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Romain Rolland, Bertrand, Estaunié, Gide, Proust, Duhamel, Jules Romains. Requisite: French 35. *Elective for Juniors.*

German

2. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor KERN.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. Requisite: German 1 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor KERN.

Readings in modern prose and drama; practice in conversation. Requisite: German 3 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

6. ADVANCED COURSE. Professor SCENNA.

Readings in modern prose; extensive practice in conversation. Requisite: German 5 or German 7 or equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

34. STUDIES IN GERMAN CULTURE. Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

Assignment of individual problems. Requisite: German 5 or German 7 or equivalent. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Greek

2. ELEMENTARY READING. Professor FOBES.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. Requisite: Greek 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. PLATO; THE LYRIC POETS. Professor FOBES.

A study of Plato's *Apology* and of the less difficult lyric poets. Requisite: Greek 4, or Entrance Greek A, B, H. *Elective for Freshmen.*

History

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the end of the sophomore year. He must take at least ten term courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances two of these ten courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 55-56 and History 59-60. In connection with History 59-60 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

2. EUROPE FROM 1848 TO THE PRESENT, WITH EMPHASIS ON WORLD WAR I AND THE SUBSEQUENT PERIOD. Professor PACKARD.

Requisite: History 1 or the consent of the Instructor. *Elective for Freshmen.*

18. MODERN ENGLAND. Mr. GILMORE.

Political, constitutional and social history of England and the British Empire from 1485 to the present. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.*

19. AMERICAN HISTORY. Professor CONN.

The development of American civilization from the Colonial period to the Civil War. *Elective for Sophomores.*

55. CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor PACKARD and Mr. GILMORE.

Elective for Juniors.

Italian

31. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor FRENCH.

Origins in Boccaccio's *Decameron* and Petrarch's *Canzoniere*. Reading of Cellini's *Vita*, Castiglione's *Cortegiano* and Machiavelli's *Principe* with a study of the social background of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries in Italy. Requisite: Italian 15-16. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Latin

3. VERGIL: *Aeneid*. Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: three units in Latin, not including poetry authors.
Elective for Freshmen.

5. PLINY; CATULLUS.. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: four units in Latin for entrance, or Latin 3-4. *Elective for Freshmen.*

18. LATIN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION.

Professor ROWLAND.

Elective for Sophomores.

Mathematics

1. TRIGONOMETRY AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Professor NELSON.

Elective for Freshmen.

2. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO CALCULUS.

Professor NEWLIN.

Requisite: Mathematics 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

16. CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Requisite: Mathematics 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Music

2. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

Music from 1800 A.D. to the present time. Requisite: Music 1.
Elective for Freshmen.

Philosophy

15. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor HOLMES.

An introduction to the study of philosophy by way of Descartes' *Discourse on Method*, Plato's *Republic*, and Kant's *Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysics*. *Elective for Sophomores.*

43. REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS. Professor KENNEDY.

A critical study of certain key ideas in modern thought. Individual assigned reports and essays. Requisite: two term-courses in Philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Physics

NOTE.—Every premedical student is strongly advised to plan his course so that he will complete Physics 1-2 not later than the end of his sophomore year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1-2;

Two of the three courses 15-16, 17-18, 19-20;

Physics 31-32, 33-34, and 59-60. With the approval of the department, certain advanced courses in other departments may be substituted for Physics 31-32 or 33-34.

1. GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT. Professor STIFLER.

It is the aim of this course to lay a good foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of the work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the course. Three hours classroom and one laboratory session per week. Requisite: Plane Trigonometry. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. MECHANICS. Mr. SCOTT.

An intermediate course in the Newtonian theory of the mechanics of particles and rigid bodies. Emphasis is placed on the solution of problems through the use of fundamental principles. The laboratory work emphasizes precision methods applied to a selected group of standard experiments. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2

and Mathematics 15-16 which may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Sophomores.*

16x. MECHANICS AND HEAT. Mr. SCOTT.

This course is the same as Physics 16 except that laboratory work is omitted. It may be elected only by permission of the instructor. Offered only in the fall term of 1943-1944.

17. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

In this course the same general methods are followed as in Physics 15-16. Approximately the first half of the course is devoted to a thorough review of the fundamentals of electrostatics and the elements of direct current circuits, using the methods of calculus wherever these facilitate the treatment. The laboratory work lays emphasis on various standard methods used in electric and magnetic measurements. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2, Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12, and Mathematics 15-16 which, with the consent of the instructor, either may be taken concurrently or the requirement waived. *Elective for Sophomores.* Note.—Normally a student is required to elect both Physics 17 and 18, but on the recommendation of the department in which he is majoring a student may substitute Physics 20 for Physics 18.

33. INTRODUCTION TO THE METHODS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH.

Professor WILLIAMS and other members of the department.

Each student works on an individual problem, chosen with the approval of the instructor, and is given the facilities for the investigation, including special apparatus and equipment as needed. The emphasis is on the development of individual initiative and resourcefulness in meeting difficulties as they arise in the course of the investigation. A minimum of nine hours per week in the laboratory or in conference. Requisite: At least four term-courses in Physics beyond Physics 1-2; Chemistry 1-2 or 15-16, or both, recommended. *Elective for Juniors.*

59. CONFERENCE COURSE. Mr. SCOTT.

Introduction to the methods of mathematical physics. *Elective for Seniors.*

Political Science

2. AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.

Professor SAUNDERS.

A study of the American National Government in operation.
Elective for Freshmen.

15. ELEMENTS OF MODERN POLITICS. Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

The relations and the functions of the state, the government, and the people. A comparative study of the theory and practice of contemporary governments in democratic and dictatorial countries, with particular emphasis on current events. *Elective for Sophomores.*

45. PROBLEMS OF PEACE AND POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION.

Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Political, social and psychological factors in the establishment of a durable peace after the current war; the techniques of peace making; the Atlantic Charter and its possible realization; boundaries and minorities; regional and international organizations. The material of the course will be adjusted to events in the international scene. Requisite: two term-courses in Political Science or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Juniors.*

Portuguese

15. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE.

Professor BENNETT.

Elective for Freshmen.

17. INTERMEDIATE COURSE IN THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Portuguese 15-16 or its equivalent. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Psychology

16. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Assigned readings; study and class reports by individual students

on topics of their own selection; lectures on Abnormal Psychology. Requisite: Psychology 15 or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Sophomores.*

32. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Assigned readings; study, reports and discussions on topics chosen by the students. Requisite: Psychology 31 or the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Juniors.*

Public Speaking

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION. Professor GARRISON.

Required for Freshmen.

Religion

1. CHRISTIAN ETHICS. Mr. SPURRIER.

The study of the basic Christian principles and their application to contemporary political, social and economic problems; also considerable study of the relation of these principles to personal life. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. RELIGIOUS PHILOSOPHIES. Mr. SPURRIER.

A survey of contemporary religious thought and tendencies and their relationship to one's personal religion. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Spanish

12. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Requisite: Spanish 11 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Courses of Instruction

Spring Term

The courses to be offered in the Spring Term will be listed later in a supplementary Announcement of Courses.

Honors

THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

THE BOND FIFTEEN FOR 1943

Robert McAfee Brown	George Sprake Hecker
Norman Walker Colquhoun	Robert Campbell McAdoo
Richard Howe Cummings	Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.
Harold Irving Ewen	Francis Healy Pogue
Robert Lawrence Farwell	Charles Keith Shay
Edward Manierre Freeman	Warren Jay Wallace
David Martin Good	William Bolling Whiteside
Theodore Phinney Greene	

The Bond Prize was awarded to Theodore Phinney Greene

THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

President: PROFESSOR CHARLES L. SHERMAN, PH.D.

Vice President: GILBERT H. GROSVENOR, LL.D., LITT.D., SC.D.

Secretary and Treasurer: PROFESSOR GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A.

OFFICERS OF THE UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION

President:

Secretary:

First Election from the Class of 1944

Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.	John Henderson Morton
George Morris Grow	Lawrence Peter Shea
David Rollo Hawkins	Jacob Shorr
Malcolm Roland Oliver Heintzelman	Eliot Brooks Weathers
Hugh James McLane	Warren Weaver, Jr.
Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr.	

Second Election from the Class of 1943

Frank Kimball Abbot	Harold Irving Ewen
Robert McAfee Brown	Robert Lawrence Farwell
Norman Walker Colquhoun	Robert Campbell McAdoo
Richard Howe Cummings	William Bolling Whiteside

DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

"Distinction at Graduation" is awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group, together with general excellence in college work. Degrees with Distinction are noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalog.

HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

(1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.

(2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

1942-1943

ASTRONOMY

1943 John Janeway Conger	1943 William George Simons
1943 John Krause Davis	1943 Richard Hewlett Valentine
1943 Herbert Paige Gray	1944 John Burwell Beckwith
1943 David Willard Pennock Jewitt	1944 Harold Ferguson Still, Jr.
1943 William Albert McNamee	1945 Donald Ross Grant
1943 Robert Lawton Mitchell	1945 Alfred Coles Haven, Jr.
1943 Charles Keith Shay	1946 Philip Williams Avirett, II

BIOLOGY

1943 Frank Kimball Abbot	1945 Harold Wallis Jayne
1943 Robert James Izant, Jr.	1945 Philip Standish Thayer
1944 Benjamin Shambaugh	1946 Frank Rattray Lillie Egloff
1945 Allan A. Brandt	

CHEMISTRY

- 1944 Geoffrey Knight, Jr. 1946 Frank Rattray Lillie Egloff
 1945 Alfred Coles Haven, Jr.

ECONOMICS

- 1943 William Bolling Whiteside

ENGLISH

- | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1943 Robert McAfee Brown | 1944 Richard Taylor Davis |
| 1943 Theodore Phinney Greene | 1945 André Charles du Bouchet |
| 1943 Robert Campbell McAdoo | 1946 Jason Osborne Cook, Jr. |
| 1943 Warren Jay Wallace | |

FRENCH

- 1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr. 1945 Donald Ross Grant

GERMAN

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1943 Norman Walker Colquhoun | 1945 Alfred Coles Haven, Jr. |
| 1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr. | 1945 Sheldon Howard Kluger |
| 1944 Gerald Francis Seidel | 1946 Charles Gordon Rex |
| 1945 Donald Ross Grant | |

GREEK

- 1945 André Charles du Bouchet

HISTORY

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1943 George Sprake Hecker | 1944 Walter Barry Mallon, Jr. |
| 1943 Robert Campbell McAdoo | 1944 Eliot Brooks Weathers |
| 1944 Donald Hamilton Bayles | 1945 André Charles du Bouchet |

MATHEMATICS

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1943 John Krause Davis | 1945 Philip Standish Thayer |
| 1943 Harold Irving Ewen | 1946 Philip Henderson Faulkner, Jr. |
| 1943 David Martin Good | 1946 Robert Crocker Good |
| 1943 William Albert McNamee | 1946 Louis Frederick Oppenheim |
| 1943 Charles Keith Shay | 1946 John Martin Sanders |
| 1944 George Gordon Brooks | 1946 Robert Warren Sucsy |
| 1944 Kendall Martin Cole | 1946 John Means Thompson, 3rd |
| 1945 Richard Addison Allen | |
| 1945 David Walkley Ewing | |

MUSIC

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1943 Lloyd Dean Sprague | 1946 Charles Gordon Rex |
| 1944 Charles Lamar D'Ooge | |

AMHERST COLLEGE

PHILOSOPHY

1943 Norman Walker Colquhoun 1945 Thomas Bonner Flanagan

PHYSICS

1944 Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

1943 Ward Hudson Parry, Jr. 1946 John Edward Soleau

PSYCHOLOGY

1943 John Janeway Conger

RELIGION

1944 Malcolm Roland Oliver Heintzelman

Prizes

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study, and for other qualifications; the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly in cases which depend on the annual income of certain funds.

The conditions of award as stated are as provided for a normal pre-war two-semester year. The accelerated program of three terms necessitates some changes, which are announced from time to time.

ENGLISH

THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

No award

THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

WILLIAM RUMMEL FRANCIS, '46

Honorable Mention to

CHARLES GORDON REX, '46

THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

ROBERT LLOYD JORDAN, '45

THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,200, given by H. R. Hunter

and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr.; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

No award

THE FOLGER PRIZES, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the senior and junior classes and to sophomores in English 2 (Shakespeare) for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

First—WARREN JAY WALLACE, '43

Second—No award

GREEK

THE HUTCHINS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

ANDRÉ CHARLES DU BOUCHET, '45

THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

No award

LATIN

THE BERTRAM PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dol-

lars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 4, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

WHITAKER THOMPSON DEININGER, '44

THE BILLINGS PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

First—WILLIAM EVANS MILLER, JR., '45

Second—CHARLES LAMAR D'OOGE, '44

THE FRESHMAN PRIZE, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

No award

THE JUNIOR PRIZES, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 3, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

No award

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

THE PORTER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

Physics—EDWARD DYER ANDERSON, JR., '44

Astronomy—No award

THE WALKER PRIZES, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

First Year

First—LAWRENCE LEONARD BERNSTEIN, '46

Second—LOUIS FREDERICK OPPENHEIM, '46

Second Year

First—No award

Second—LAWRENCE WOODBURY LOCKWOOD, '46

ADMISSION PRIZE

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

No award

PUBLIC SPEAKING

THE BANCROFT PRIZES, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

First—HARRY VICTOR KEEFE, JR., '43

Second—WILLIAM BOLLING WHITESIDE, '43

THE BOND PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

THEODORE PHINNEY GREENE, '43

THE HARDY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

First—LEE STOCKWELL PATTISON, '43
Second—ROBERT TRUMBULL WEBBER, '43

THE KELLOGG PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

Divided among

WILLIAM RUMMEL FRANCIS, '46
NIGEL ARTHUR PEARSON, '46
ROBERT CROCKER GOOD, '46
SUMNER CHILTON POWELL, '46

THE ROGERS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

Divided equally between

SHERWIN HERBERT RAYMOND, '44
WILLIAM HEDGOCK WEBSTER, '45

THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

No award

PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

No award

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

MALCOLM ROLAND OLIVER HEINTZELMAN, '44

THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

STANSFIELD TURNER, '45

THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnels of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the

Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

DONALD ROSS GRANT, '45

THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

No award

THE HARRY DE FOREST SMITH SCHOLARSHIP, an annual gift of four hundred and fifty dollars, is awarded to a member of the freshman class enrolled in one of the regular courses in the department of Greek. The award is made on the basis of an examination given at the candidate's school in the March preceding his entrance to college. Students who have had either two or three years of Greek at school are eligible for this scholarship.

No award

OTHER PRIZES

THE SAWYER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

Senior—JOHN KRAUSE DAVIS, '43
Sophomore—No award

THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

No award

THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

No award

THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their classmate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-Elect of the *Amherst Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

No award

THE MOSELEY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

First—ROBERT McAFFEE BROWN, '43
Second—JOHN DOUGLAS SHAND, '43

THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word "honor" to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

ADRIAN HOMER HASSE, '43

THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; thirty dollars is awarded to that mem-

ber of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

THOMAS GAGE LIGHTNER, '43

THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

May 1943—Divided equally between
NORMAN WALKER COLQUHOUN, '43
DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

October 1943—Divided among
ELIOT BROOKS WEATHERS, '44
JOHN BURWELL BECKWITH, '44
RICHARD EASTLAND KELLEY, '44

THE WOODS PRIZE, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

May 1943—Divided equally between
NORMAN WALKER COLQUHOUN, '43
DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

October 1943—Divided among
ELIOT BROOKS WEATHERS, '44
JOHN BURWELL BECKWITH, '44
RICHARD EASTLAND KELLEY, '44

THE PSI UPSILON PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$3,600, established by the Gamma Chapter of Psi Upsilon in 1941 on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary of the founding of the Chapter, to be awarded to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of

the President of the College, the Dean, and the Director of Physical Education, is considered to be, in the terms of the ancient Athenian oath*, the "first citizen" of the College.

THOMAS JOSEPH DONOGHUE, '43

THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

THE LORD JEFFERY AMHERST CLUB

THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

* "I will not disgrace the soldier's arms, nor abandon the comrade who stands at my side; but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend things sacred and profane. I will hand down my country not lessened, but larger and better than I have received it. I will accept readily and with understanding the verdicts of our judges, and I will obey the established laws and such other laws as the people may establish. If anyone shall attempt to overthrow the laws, I will not permit it, but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend them; and I will honor the religion of our fathers. The gods attest this oath!"

Fellowships

The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded will be found on page 18.

THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two instalments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the Class of 1858, awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in

the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the Senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purpose of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges, the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution

to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure. It is expected that, ordinarily, a portion of each appointment will be spent in study in Europe.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before December first upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

"1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

"4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the Class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIP

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and His-

tory. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the departments of English and History.

THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the Class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before December first.

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

Lectureships

THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Bab-
bott, LL.D., of the Class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher,
of the Class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the
Faculty for supplementary lectures in the departments of History
and the political, social, and economic sciences.

THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain
and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde
Fitch, of the Class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used
for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic
art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually
devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also
take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in memory of John
Woodruff Simpson, of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter.
The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time
to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the pur-
pose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst
College."

Degrees Conferred January 31, 1943

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Degree with Distinction—Summa Cum Laude

David Martin Good
Mathematics

Degree with Distinction—Magna Cum Laude

Frank Kimball Abbot	George Sprake Hecker
<i>Biology</i>	<i>History</i>
Robert McAfee Brown	Francis Healy Pogue
<i>Religion and Philosophy</i>	<i>History</i>
Norman Walker Colquhoun	Charles Keith Shay
<i>Philosophy</i>	<i>French</i>
John Janeway Conger	Lloyd Dean Sprague
<i>Psychology</i>	<i>Music</i>
Harold Irving Ewen	Warren Jay Wallace
<i>Mathematics and Astronomy</i>	<i>English and Greek</i>
Theodore Phinney Greene	William Bolling Whiteside
<i>History</i>	<i>History</i>

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

William Harold Agnew	Walter Alexander Hamilton
<i>Economics</i>	<i>Geology</i>
Thomas Frederick Allen Bibby, Jr.	Samuel Andrew Hess
<i>History</i>	<i>Political Science</i>
Stanley Armand Bogan	John Henry Francis Howkins
<i>Political Science</i>	<i>Chemistry</i>
Allen Condon Boucher	Robert James Izant, Jr.
<i>Chemistry</i>	<i>Biology</i>
Richard Howe Cummings	David Willard Pennock Jewitt
<i>Economics</i>	<i>History</i>
John Krause Davis	Robert Campbell McAdoo
<i>Political Science</i>	<i>English</i>
Thomas Joseph Donoghue	Ove Kristoffer Martinsen
<i>Economics</i>	<i>Economics</i>
Robert Lawrence Farwell	Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.
<i>Economics</i>	<i>German</i>
Wolfe Julius Frankl	Charles Henry Olmsted, Jr.
<i>Economics</i>	<i>English</i>
Edward Manierre Freeman	William Ralph Richard, Jr.
<i>History</i>	<i>Chemistry</i>
Irving Lloyd Gang	Chester Bertram Rosoff
<i>French</i>	<i>Chemistry</i>

Allen Dickinson Rugg

Economics

Rossiter Lawrence Seward, Jr.

Psychology

Sumner Silver

History

Richard Hewlett Valentine

Political Science

Carey Vennema

French

James Vernon Williams

Political Science

Rite

Hamilton Adams

Carl Willis Andrews, Jr.

John Herbert Arnold, Jr.

Donald Frederick Auchter

Paul Oscar Avery

William James Babcock, Jr.

David Lincoln Bateson

Claudius Francis Beatty, Jr.

Harold Bradley Benedict

Richard Slifer Benson

Robert Marshall Bookhout

Robert Linde Bowen, Jr.

Robert Melvin Brock

Ogden Reed Brown

Hugh McLean Burr

Fenimore Cady, Jr.

David Byers Carson, Jr.

Sydney Dakin Chamberlain, Jr.

Edward Nathan Clark

John Dodge Clark, Jr.

James Kelsey Cogswell, 3rd

Samuel Ray Cutler

Wallace Corliss Dayton

Henry Delfiner

Richard Denton

Robert Duane Dills

Laurence Leigh Donahue, Jr.

Richard Francis Dooley

Philip Joseph Driscoll

Albert Frank Duval, Jr.

Robert Ayers Eaton

Charles Jennings Ellis

Robert Winthrop Cummings Ellis

William Hollingsworth Erskine

Herbert Paige Gray

Carroll Calkins Grinnell, Jr.

Franklin Clark Hamlin

Montagu Hankin, Jr.

Adrian Homer Hasse

Melvin Hill Hayes

Richard Leighton Head

Louis Allen Hirsch, Jr.

Alden Vaughan Holmes

Frank Hamilton Holmes

Stephen Van Culen Hopkins, Jr.

Franklin Otis Houghton

Edward Duncan James

Richard Montague Kimball, Jr.

Henry Selden Kingman, Jr.

Samuel Farrand Kitchell

Frank Edward Koebel, Jr.

John Francis Lally

Albert Robert Lea

Thomas Gage Lightner

Cornelius Railey Lyle, II

Frank Louis McDonald, Jr.

William Albert McNamee

Walter Furbush McNiff

Thomas Francis Mahoney

William Henry Melhorn

Robert Vogt Merrell

Mentor Louis Metaxas

Richard McCord Miller

Paul John Mitarachi

Robert Lawton Mitchell

Robert Edward Monroe

Robert Frederick Morton

Richard Moss

Frederick Eli Mygatt, 3rd

Edmund Greenleaf Noyes

William Charles O'Donnell

Henry Petring Outten

Edward Chickering Parkhurst

Ward Hudson Parry, Jr.

John Bruce Perkins

Albert Merritt Pitcher, Jr.

Samuel Penfield Price

Robert Reid

Joseph Nicholas Rizzo

Herbert Jackson Russell

William George Simons

Harry Addison Sinclair

Paul Samuel Skrigan
 Murray Kendrick Smith
 Roland Bisgrove Smith
 Compton Vick Swanson
 Herbert John Tepper
 John Pearce Thomas, Jr.
 John Alexander Tipton
 Thomas Ernest Tisza

Albert Douglas Van Nostrand
 Newell Fiske Wagoner
 William Burt Whiston
 David Olds White
 George Peters Whitelaw, Jr.
 John Henry Wilder
 David Holmes Wilson
 John Bernard Zimmer

MASTER OF ARTS

James Joseph Foster

Degrees Conferred May 23, 1943

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

Bruce Buzzell Benson
Physics
 Lee Stockwell Pattison
History

Philip Von Blon
Economics
 Robert Trumbull Webber
Chemistry

Rite

George Kurtz Bird
 Peter Dudan
 Robert Quill Fitzgibbon
 Milton Foley Fleming
 Robert William Gilmore
 Lloyd Saxon Graham
 Harry Victor Keefe, Jr.
 Alexander Bartlett McLennan
 Carlos José Margarida
 William Park Matthias

Burnet Wilcox Peden
 Arthur Heys Pym
 William Shelley Richards
 Thomas Power Sawyer
 John Douglas Shand
 Richard Schiedt Smith
 Thomas Marshall Stone
 Richard Frederick Teichgraeber, Jr.
 James Mary Tisdall

MASTER OF ARTS

Frederick Charles Ellert

Honorary Degrees

CONFERRED MAY, 23, 1943

MASTER OF ARTS

HENRY BANGS THACHER

GILBERT FALCONER KENNEDY

JOHN EDWIN OSTRANDER

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

WILLIAM CULVER HILL

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

FREDERICK ROBERTSON GRIFFIN

DOCTOR OF LAWS

ARTHUR FAIRBANKS ELLS

SIR ARTHUR SALTER

Medals

FOR EMINENT SERVICE

AWARDED MAY 23, 1943

LOUIS GOLDSBOROUGH CALDWELL

Degrees Conferred October 24, 1943

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1944

Degree with Distinction—Summa Cum Laude

Eliot Brooks Weathers
History

Degree with Distinction—Magna Cum Laude

Donald Hamilton Bayles
History

Walter Barry Mallon, Jr.
Political Science

James Madden Hund
Economics

Benjamin Shambaugh
Biology

Geoffrey Knight, Jr.
Physics

Warren Weaver, Jr.
English

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.	Charles Lamar D'Ooge
<i>Economics</i>	<i>Mathematics and Music</i>
Preston Rogers Bassett, Jr.	Malcolm Roland Oliver Heintzel-
<i>Biology</i>	man
John Burwell Beckwith	<i>English</i>
<i>Chemistry</i>	Richard Eastland Kelley
George Gordon Brooks	<i>Economics</i>
<i>Physics</i>	William John LaFleur
Roland Graeme Brown	<i>History</i>
<i>Chemistry</i>	Cedric Monroe Luce, Jr.
John Chase Carpenter	<i>Chemistry</i>
<i>Biology</i>	Richard Alan Portis
Kendall Martin Cole	<i>Biology</i>
<i>English</i>	Jesse Silberstein
Richard Taylor Davis	<i>Political Science</i>
<i>English</i>	Leonard Joseph Zins
Whitaker Thompson Deininger	<i>French</i>
<i>Philosophy</i>	

Rite

Robert Kingsley Tomlin Agnew
Charles Menner Anderson
Andrew Case Bailey
William Eldon Ball
John Philip Burrows
Gordon Earl Cole, Jr.
Charles Fales Cooper
Manuel Ignatius Michael Corral
Clifford Cutler David
Wallace Hallowell Dickson
Parker Sturgis Dorman
Henry Frederick Dunbar, Jr.
Allan Ayers Eaton
Robert Lester Evans
Ralph Albert Foote
Robert Sumner Freeman
Russell Gifford, Jr.
Adrian Peter Goldman
William Woodworth Hallenbeck
Peter Cryer Ivy
Carl Butler Jellinghaus
Kearney Leonard Jones

Lawrence Welsford Kelley
Thomas Hubert Anthony Lydon
Robert Murdock MacInnis
David Johnston Maitland
Tilford Day Miller
William Otway Morrow, Jr.
Robert Louis Neuhoff
Julius Fredric Newman
Robert Kenney O'Connor
George Hewit Plough
Henry Tompkins Rathbun
Sherwin Herbert Raymond
Dietrich Otto Konrad Roetter
Warren Clare Rossell
Richard Albert Sanctuary
Gerald Francis Seidel
Lawrence Peter Shea
Edward Brody Slote, Jr.
William McClellan Steinbach
Harold Ferguson Still, Jr.
Jones Harold Talbot, Jr.
John Oliver Wicks, Jr.

MASTER OF ARTS

Billy J. Dotson

Enrollment 1943-1944

Summer Term

Graduate Students

Berry, Mary Elizabeth	<i>Weymouth, Mass.</i>
Dotson, Billy J.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Sheehan, Walter Francis	<i>Deerfield, Mass.</i>

Undergraduate Students

Class of 1944

Agnew, Robert Kingsley Tomlin	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Anderson, Charles Menner	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Anderson, Edward Dyer, Jr.	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Bailey, Andrew Case	<i>Needham, Mass.</i>
Ball, William Eldon	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Bassett, Preston Rogers, Jr.	<i>Rockville Centre, N. Y.</i>
Beckwith, John Burwell	<i>Bristol, Conn.</i>
Brooks, George Gordon	<i>Pleasantville, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Roland Graeme	<i>Rochester, Minn.</i>
Carpenter, John Chase	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Cole, Kendall Martin	<i>Bangor, Maine</i>
Cooper, Charles Fales	<i>Williamsport, Pa.</i>
Corral, Manuel Ignatius Michael	<i>Tampa, Fla.</i>
David, Clifford Cutler	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Davis, Richard Taylor	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Deininger, Whitaker Thompson	<i>Phoenixville, Pa.</i>
Dickson, Wallace Hallowell	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
D'Ooge, Charles Lamar	<i>Chatham, N. J.</i>
Dunbar, Henry Frederick, Jr.	<i>Saunderstown, R. I.</i>
Evans, Robert Lester	<i>Nashua, N. H.</i>
Foote, Ralph Albert	<i>Middlebury, Vt.</i>
Freeman, Robert Sumner	<i>Wayne, Pa.</i>
Gifford, Russell, Jr.	<i>Leicester, Mass.</i>
Goldman, Adrian Peter	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Goldstein, Leonide	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Goodale, Ralph Smith	<i>Wethersfield, Conn.</i>
Heintzelman, Malcolm Roland Oliver	<i>Marblehead, Mass.</i>
Hund, James Madden	<i>Lansing, Mich.</i>
Jellinghaus, C. Butler	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>

Jones, Kearney Leonard	Rochester, N. Y.
Kelley, Lawrence Welsford	West Roxbury, Mass.
Kelley, Richard Eastland	Lakewood, Ohio
Knight, Geoffrey, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
LaFleur, William John	Northampton, Mass.
Luce, Cedric Monroe, Jr.	Riverhead, N. Y.
Lydon, Thomas Hubert	St. Louis, Mo.
MacInnis, Robert Murdock	Gloucester, Mass.
Maitland, David Johnston	Norwood, Mass.
Mallon, Walter Barry, Jr.	Malone, N. Y.
Miller, Tilford Day	Wilton, Conn.
Morrow, William Otway, Jr.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Neuhoff, Robert Louis	Webster Groves, Mo.
Newman, Fredric	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Plough, George Hewit	Amherst, Mass.
Portis, Richard Alan	Chicago, Ill.
Rathbun, Henry Tompkins	Elmira, N. Y.
Raymond, Sherwin Herbert	Northampton, Mass.
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	Madison, Wis.
Rossell, Warren Clare	Syracuse, N. Y.
Shambaugh, Benjamin	Chicago, Ill.
Silberstein, Jesse	New York, N. Y.
Slote, Edward Brody, Jr.	Bayside, N. Y.
Steinbach, William McClellan	Lewistown, Pa.
Still, Harold Ferguson, Jr.	Jenkintown, Pa.
Talbot, J. Harold, Jr.	North Kennebunkport, Maine
Weaver, Warren, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Zins, Leonard Joseph	Haverhill, Mass.

Class of 1945

Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr.	Worcester, Mass.
Baer, William	New York, N. Y.
Brandt, Allan A.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Conner, Robert Grant	Easthampton, Mass.
Craven, Robert Lee	Detroit, Mich.
Crawford, David Livingstone	Amherst, Mass.
Douglas, Richard Knowles	Westfield, Mass.
du Bouchet, André Charles	Brookline, Mass.
Flanagan, Thomas Bonner	Greenwich, Conn.
Gordon, Joseph Rudnick	Amherst, Mass.
Hauss, Donald Sherman	New London, Conn.
Howard, Robert Johnson	Walpole, Mass.
Howkins, Thomas Heyward	Amherst, Mass.
Johnson, Duncan Gale	Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III	New Haven, Conn.
Kluger, Sheldon Howard	Wyoming, Pa.

Krauthofer, Emory William, Jr.	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Mooney, Philip Robert	<i>Hudson Falls, N. Y.</i>
Murray, William John, Jr.	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Partenheimer, Robert Chapin	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>
Pride, Henry Hammond	<i>Crestwood, N. Y.</i>
Snow, Selig David	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>

Class of 1946

Abbey, Douglas Burnham	<i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>
Achev, Richard Michael	<i>Spring Valley, Pa.</i>
Atkinson, John Gamble	<i>Watertown, N. Y.</i>
Baxter, William MacNeil	<i>Newton Centre, Mass.</i>
Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard	<i>Staten Island, N. Y.</i>
Bragdon, Merritt Caldwell, Jr.	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Branaman, William McDermott	<i>Lexington, Kentucky</i>
Cook, Jason Osborne, Jr.	<i>North Amherst, Mass.</i>
Cox, William Franklin, III	<i>Hanover, Pa.</i>
Egloff, Frank Rattray Lillie	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Francis, William Rummel	<i>Charleston, W. Va.</i>
Garrett, John Bertram, Jr.	<i>Roxbury, Mass.</i>
Gibbs, Julian Howard	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Haddow, Douglas Arbuckle	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Hansen, Juel Woods	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Honig, Jürgen Michael	<i>Sewanee, Tenn.</i>
Kronvall, Edward, Jr.	<i>Longmeadow, Mass.</i>
Lockwood, Lawrence Woodbury	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Martinelli, Silvio Thomas	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
May, Donald Ellis	<i>Dover, N. J.</i>
Miller, Edgar Grim, III	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Oppenheim, Louis Frederick	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Raftery, John Champe	<i>Waynesboro, Va.</i>
Reichert, John McConville	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Rex, Charles G.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Rugg, Robert Cooley	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Ruiz, Horace Gregory	<i>Charlestown, Mass.</i>
Sanders, John Martin	<i>Bloomfield Hills, Mich.</i>
Staley, Frederick James	<i>Albany, N. Y.</i>
Thayer, Nathaniel Sterns, Jr.	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Thompson, John Means, III	<i>Katonah, N. Y.</i>
Twomey, Gerard North	<i>Andover, Mass.</i>
Washburn, Stewart	<i>Salem, Mass.</i>
Wedeon, Robert Samson	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>

Class of 1947

Anderson, A. Scott, Jr.	North Amherst, Mass.
Bohmer, Karl	Pelham, Mass.
Brown, Robert Woodruff	York, Pa.
Caldwell, David Manchester, Jr.	Manchester, Conn.
Carson, Edward Andrew	Paterson, N. J.
Corrigan, Kevin	Arlington, Va.
Evans, Rowland Cadwalader, III	Wynnewood, Pa.
Fields, Martin Jay	Rockaway Beach, N. Y.
Flynn, John William	Northampton, Mass.
Forte, John Peter	Belmont, Mass.
Foster, Donald McEachron	Ithaca, N. Y.
Fulton, Thomas Quayle	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Goodhue, Charles Edward, III	Ipswich, Mass.
Gordon, Benjamin Dichter	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Grant, Horton Horton	Encino, Calif.
Gray, Ogden Donald	Maplewood, N. J.
Green, Addison Bennett, Jr.	Holyoke, Mass.
Gyger, John Thomas, Jr.	Portland, Maine
Hastey, Robert Patterson, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Hickey, Thomas Richard	Northampton, Mass.
Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr.	Evanston, Ill.
Howard, John Whitman	Walpole, Mass.
Humphrey, Philip Strong	Litchfield, Conn.
Kingman, Woodward	Wayzata, Minn.
Kirschbaum, Jerome	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Klickstein, David	Malden, Mass.
Knight, Stiling Ferguson	Hulett's Landing, N. Y.
Lane, Robert Chase	Torrington, Conn.
Leigh, Marshall Tyler	Memphis, Tenn.
McCallum, Worden Locke	Milwaukee, Wis.
Mackall, Henry Clinton, Jr.	Minneapolis, Minn.
MacLeod, John Adams	Amherst, Mass.
Mansfield, John Dray	New London, Conn.
Martin, Hunter Lenon, Jr.	Tulsa, Okla.
Matthias, C. Donald	South Hadley, Mass.
Merrill, James Ingram	New Canaan, Conn.
Mock, David George Franklin	Baltimore, Md.
Morrison, Alan Naegeli	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Newton, Francis Chandler, Jr.	Newton Centre, Mass.
O'Connor, Ronald Cyril, Jr.	Mariemont, Ohio
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Perkins, Linn Bruce	Binghamton, N. Y.
Provosty, Michel Olivier Otis	New Orleans, La.
Reid, Robert Stanley, Jr.	Greenfield, Mass.
Roessle, Elwood Osborne	Riverside, Conn.
Rosenberg, Franklin Jerome	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Sacksteder, John Dennis	Millburn, N. J.

Schneible, Stephen Reid	<i>Greenwich, N. Y.</i>
Sims, Walter Alexander	<i>Pawtucket, R. I.</i>
Spaulding, Richard Cowles	<i>West Hartford, Conn.</i>
Steel, David Henry	<i>Huntingdon, Pa.</i>
Stein, Howard S.	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Stoltz, Richard Fallis, Jr.	<i>Summit, N. J.</i>
Sullivan, William Brendan	<i>Fall River, Mass.</i>
Tehan, Francis Patrick	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Thompson, Richard Bradley	<i>Gloucester, Mass.</i>
Titus, Walter Franklin	<i>Mamaroneck, N. Y.</i>
Tooker, Wilson Curtis	<i>Riverhead, N. Y.</i>
Van Buren, Richard Ringo	<i>Great Neck, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Van Valey, Edwin Charles	<i>Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.</i>
Von Blon, Robert Herman	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Weathers, Hibbert Masters, Jr.	<i>Birmingham, Ala.</i>
Webster, Leslie Tillotson, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Weeks, James Henry	<i>Birmingham, Mich.</i>
Wexler, Richard	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Williams, Chauncey Lawrence, Jr.	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Williams, Hobart Lyle	<i>Utica, N. Y.</i>
Ziebarth, Jack Alvin	<i>Wilmette, Ill.</i>

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one term if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The class is indicated in parentheses after the name.

Peters, Raymond Turner (1947)
Seward, Schuyler Loomis (1946)

*St. Louis, Mo.
Rochester, N. Y.*

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates For a Degree

Offenbacher, Elmer Lazard

Amherst, Mass.

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	3
GRADUATE STUDENTS	3
CLASS OF 1944	57
CLASS OF 1945	22
CLASS OF 1946	35
CLASS OF 1947	69
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	2
 TOTAL	 191
Deduct for names counted twice	2
 Net Total	 189

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York	50	Virginia	2
Massachusetts	48	Alabama	1
Connecticut	15	California	1
Pennsylvania	13	District of Columbia	1
New Jersey	9	Florida	1
Illinois	7	Kentucky	1
Missouri	6	Louisiana	1
Michigan	4	Maryland	1
Minnesota	4	New Hampshire	1
Ohio	4	Oklahoma	1
Maine	3	Vermont	1
Wisconsin	3	West Virginia	1
Rhode Island	2	 Total	 183
Tennessee	2		

Enrollment 1943-1944

Fall Term

Graduate Students

Berry, Mary Elizabeth
Bigelow, Donald Nevins
Sheehan, Walter Francis

Weymouth, Mass.
Danbury, Conn.
Deerfield, Mass.

Undergraduate Students

The numeral following the name indicates the term of residence in which the student is enrolled.

Class of 1944

Goodale, Ralph Smith (8)

Wethersfield, Conn.

Class of 1945

Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr. (7)
Baer, William (7)
Brandt, Allan A. (7)
Conner, Robert Grant (7)
Craven, Robert Lee (7)
Crawford, David Livingstone (7)
Douglas, Richard Knowles (7)
du Bouchet, André Charles (7)
Goldstein, Leonide (6)
Gordon, Joseph Rudnick (7)
Hauss, Donald Sherman (7)
Howard, Robert Johnson (6)
Howkins, Thomas Heyward (7)
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III (7)
Kluger, Sheldon Howard (7)
Mooney, Philip Robert (6)
Murray, William John, Jr. (7)

Worcester, Mass.
New York, N. Y.
Great Neck, N. Y.
Easthampton, Mass.
Detroit, Mich.
Amherst, Mass.
Westfield, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
New London, Conn.
Walpole, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
New Haven, Conn.
Wyoming, Pa.
Hudson Falls, N. Y.
New London, Conn.

Partenheimer, Robert Chapin (7)
 Patrick, John Booth (6)
 Snow, Selig David (7)
 Zinsmaster, William, II (7)

Westfield, N. J.
Montclair, N. J.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Duluth, Minn.

Class of 1946

Abbey, Douglas Burnham (5)
 Achev, Richard Michael (4)
 Baxter, William MacNeil (5)
 Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard (4)
 Branaman, William McDermott (4)
 Cook, Jason Osborne, Jr. (5)
 Cox, William Franklin, 3rd (5)
 Egloff, Frank Rattray Lillie (5)
 Francis, William Rummel (5)
 Garrett, John Bertram, Jr. (4)
 Gibbs, Julian Howard (5)
 Haddow, Douglas Arbuckle (5)
 Honig, Jürgen Michael (5)
 Kossoff, Aron David (4)
 Kronvall, Edward, Jr. (4)
 Lockwood, Lawrence Woodbury (4)
 May, Donald Ellis (4)
 Oppenheim, Louis Frederick (4)
 Raftery, John Champe (4)
 Reichert, John McConville (5)
 Rex, Charles Gordon (4)
 Rugg, Robert Cooley (4)
 Ruiz, Horace Gregory (5)
 Seward, Schuyler Loomis (4)
 Sontag, Frederick Hermann (3)
 Staley, Frederick James (5)
 Thompson, John Means, III (4)
 Washburn, Wesley Wallace, Jr. (4)
 Wedeen, Robert Samson (4)

Cleveland, Ohio
Spring Valley, Pa.
Newton Center, Mass.
Staten Island, N. Y.
Lexington, Ky.
North Amherst, Mass.
Hanover, Pa.
St. Louis, Mo.
Charleston, W. Va.
Roxbury, Mass.
Albany, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.
Sewanee, Tenn.
Hartford, Conn.
Longmeadow, Mass.
Springfield, Mass.
Dover, N. J.
Albany, N. Y.
Waynesboro, Va.
Chicago, Ill.
Amherst, Mass.
Greenfield, Mass.
Charlestown, Mass.
Rochester, N. Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Albany, N. Y.
Katonah, N. Y.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Brooklyn, N. Y.

Class of 1947

Anderson, Asa Scott, Jr. (2)
 Barnes, Harry George, Jr. (1)
 Bissell, John Daniel (1)
 Bohmer, Karl (2)
 Brown, Robert Woodruff (3)
 Brustein, Robert Sanford (1)

North Amherst, Mass.
Williamsville, N. Y.
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Pelham, Mass.
York, Pa.
New York, N. Y.

Caldwell, David Manchester, Jr.	(2)	Manchester, Conn.
Canavan, Thomas Edward	(1)	Amherst, Mass.
Carson, Edward Andrew	(2)	Paterson, N. J.
Fields, Martin Jay	(3)	Rockaway Beach, N. Y.
Flynn, John William	(2)	Northampton, Mass.
Foster, Donald McEachron	(2)	Ithaca, N. Y.
Fulton, Thomas Quayle	(2)	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Gillett, Richard Clark	(1)	New London, Conn.
Gordon, Benjamin Dichter	(2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Grant, Horton Horton	(2)	Encino, Cal.
Green, Addison Bennett, Jr.	(3)	Holyoke, Mass.
Gyger, John Thomas, Jr.	(2)	Portland, Maine
Hamilton, Richard Bradford	(1)	Portland, Maine
Hastey, Robert Patterson, Jr.	(2)	Chicago, Ill.
Hickey, Thomas Richard	(2)	Northampton, Mass.
Holt, Arthur Grant, Jr.	(2)	Evanston, Ill.
Humphrey, Philip Strong	(2)	Litchfield, Conn.
Jenkins, Richard Keiner	(1)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Kavanaugh, Charles Nicholas, Jr.	(1)	Lexington, Ky.
Kirschbaum, Jerome	(2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Lane, Robert Chase	(2)	Torrington, Conn.
Lukert, Ronald Allison	(1)	Moriches, N. Y.
Lyman, Louis Richard, Jr.	(1)	West Hartford, Conn.
McCallum, Worden Locke	(2)	Milwaukee, Wis.
Mackall, Henry Clinton, Jr.	(2)	Minneapolis, Minn.
Mansfield, John Dray	(2)	New London, Conn.
Martin, Hunter Lenon, Jr.	(2)	Tulsa, Okla.
Martindale, Carew Pitt	(1)	Lansing, Mich.
Matuszko, Anthony Joseph	(1)	Hadley, Mass.
Merrill, James Ingram	(2)	New Canaan, Conn.
Meryman, Richard Sumner, Jr.	(1)	Groton, Mass.
Mock, David George Franklin	(2)	Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Paul Arthur	(1)	Swampscott, Mass.
Morrison, Alan Naegeli	(2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mortimer, William John	(1)	Randolph, Vt.
Newton, Francis Chandler, Jr.	(2)	Newton Center, Mass.
O'Connor, Thomas Joseph, Jr.	(2)	Springfield, Mass.
Peters, Raymond Turner	(3)	St. Louis, Mo.
Provenzano, Saverio	(1)	Huntington, N. Y.
Reid, Robert Stanley, Jr.	(2)	Greenfield, Mass.
Roy, Joseph Gideon	(1)	Springfield, Mass.
Sacksteder, John Dennis	(2)	Millburn, N. J.
Schneible, Stephen Reid	(2)	Greenwich, N. Y.
Sibley, John Rawson	(1)	New York, N. Y.
Spaulding, Richard Cowles	(3)	West Hartford, Conn.
Steel, David Henry	(2)	Huntingdon, Pa.
Stein, Howard S.	(2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stray, Edward James, Jr.	(3)	Rockville Centre, L. I., N. Y.
Sullivan, William Brendan	(2)	Fall River, Mass.
Thompson, Thomas Bolan	(1)	Gardner, Mass.

Titus, Walter Franklin (2)	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Tooker, Wilson Curtis (3)	Riverhead, N. Y.
Van Buren, Richard Ringo (2)	Great Neck, N. Y.
Van Valey, Edwin Charles (3)	Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Van Valey, William Donald (1)	Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Von Blon, Robert Herman (2)	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Weathers, Hibbert Masters, Jr. (2)	Birmingham, Ala.
Webster, Leslie Tillotson, Jr. (2)	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Weiner, Charles Hershal (1)	Methuen, Mass.
Wexler, Richard (2)	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wheeler, Thomas Lawrence (1)	Sterling, Ill.
White, Malcolm Henry (1)	Amherst, Mass.
Williams, Chauncey Lawrence, Jr. (2)	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Wilson, Robert Warne (1)	Detroit, Mich.
Ziebarth, Jack Alvin (2)	Wilmette, Ill.

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one term if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. The class is indicated in parentheses after the name.

Newman, Jim Coley (1945) (5)

Oklahoma City, Okla.

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates for a Degree

Marino, Ralph Francis	Amherst, Mass.
Offenbacher, Elmer Lazard	Amherst, Mass.
Pride, Henry Hammond	Crestwood, N. Y.
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	Madison, Wis.
Shambaugh, Benjamin	Chicago, Ill.

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	5
GRADUATE STUDENTS	3
CLASS OF 1944	1
CLASS OF 1945	22
CLASS OF 1946	29
CLASS OF 1947	71
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	1
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE	5
 TOTAL	 137
Deduct for names counted twice	1
 Net Total	 136

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

New York	36	Oklahoma	2
Massachusetts	34	Alabama	1
Connecticut	13	California	1
Pennsylvania	6	Maryland	1
Illinois	5	Tennessee	1
New Jersey	5	Vermont	1
Michigan	4	Virginia	1
Kentucky	2	West Virginia	1
Maine	2	Wisconsin	1
Minnesota	2	 Total	 123
Missouri	2		
Ohio	2		

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1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1921	CLAUDE E. HOOPER
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1898	RICHARD H. GREGORY	1929	F. TROWBRIDGE VOM BAUR
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 FRANCIS H. FOBES
 EUGENE S. WILSON
 JAMES P. WOOD

CHARLES L. SHERMAN
 ATHERTON H. SPRAGUE
 F. KING TURGEON
 ROBERT B. WHITNEY

Geography

GEORGE W. BAIN, *Head*
 ELSO S. BARGHOORN, JR.
 FRED B. PHLEGER, JR.

Mechanics

ROBERT B. WHITNEY, *Head*
 JONATHAN BISCOE
 ROBERT BREUSCH
 DAVID M. GOOD
 DAVID C. GRAHAME
 WILLIAM W. STIFLER

History

LAURENCE B. PACKARD, *Head*
 STETSON CONN
 ALLEN A. GILMORE
 ALLAN F. SAUNDERS

MICHAEL J. KENNEDY

Physics

WILLIAM W. STIFLER, *Head*
 JONATHAN BISCOE, *Head*
 GEORGE P. CHILD
 BILLY J. DOTSON
 DAVID M. GOOD
 HARRY H. HUBBELL, JR.
 MARVIN J. PRYOR

Mathematics

BAILEY LEF. BROWN, *Head*
 ROBERT BREUSCH
 DAVID M. GOOD
 STERLING P. LAMPRECHT
 NEWTON F. McKEON
 N. DAVID NELSON

Speech

STEWART L. GARRISON, *Head*

1190 S.C.S.U. (AST)

LT. MAX GOLDBERG, C.M.P., *Unit Officer*LT. JAMES S. MOORE, C.M.P., *Unit Officer*

Teaching Staff

French

F. KING TURGEON, *Head*
 GEORGE B. FUNNELL
 COLETTE L. GOLDSTEIN
 JACQUES C. W. DE MARQUETTE
 ROBERT P. WATERMAN

ALLEN A. GILMORE

RALPH MARINO

GAETANO MASSA

PETER NICEFORO

PHILOMENA DE S. NICEFORO

Geography

HENRY M. KENDALL, *Head*
 ELSO S. BARGHOORN, JR.

Physical Education

ALLISON W. MARSH, *Head*
 G. ARMOUR CRAIG
 HENRY F. DUNBAR, JR.
 PAUL W. ECKLEY
 MICHAEL J. KENNEDY
 ALBERT E. LUMLEY
 DAVID MORTON
 ELLSWORTH E. RICHARDSON
 STEVEN M. ROSTAS
 RICHARD G. VAN PETERSILGE

German

OTTO MANTHEY-ZORN, *Head*
 CONRAD P. HOMBERGER
 ANTHONY SCENNA

Spanish

LAURENCE B. PACKARD, *Head*

FRED W. JEANS, *Head*
 JOSEPH B. CANUDAS
 JOSÉ DEL PINO
 RAMÓN J. SENDER

Italian

REGINALD F. FRENCH, *Head*
 ANGELO M. DE LUCA
 VINCENZO FIORAVANTI
 MARIO GIRARDON

1193 S.C.S.U. (USMAP)

LT. IRVIN L. JONES, C.M.P., *Unit Officer*LT. CLARENCE W. SENSER, C.M.P., *Unit Officer*

Teaching Staff

English

GEORGE F. WHICHER, *Head*
 GEORGE R. ELLIOTT
 WALTER M. MERRILL
 FRANKLIN B. NEWMAN
 WILLIAM J. PAFF
 DAVID G. WILLIAMS

History

PETER H. ODEGARD, *Head*
 DONALD N. BIGELOW
 STETSON CONN
 GAIL KENNEDY
 WILLIAM E. ROWLEY
 ALLAN F. SAUNDERS

Mathematics

ATHERTON H. SPRAGUE, *Head*
 RALPH A. BEEBE
 GEORGE W. BERRY
 GEORGE G. BROOKS
 BILLY J. DOTSON
 HENRY S. EMERSON
 HAROLD I. EWEN
 DONALD C. GREGG
 GLEN E. JONES
 CEDRIC M. LUCE
 WILLIAM J. NEWLIN
 ELMER L. OFFENBACHER
 CHARLES L. SHERMAN
 H. HUNTER SMITH
 ALFRED M. STERLING

Physical Education

ALLISON W. MARSH, *Head*
 G. ARMOUR CRAIG
 HENRY F. DUNBAR, JR.
 PAUL W. ECKLEY
 DAVID M. GOOD
 MICHAEL J. KENNEDY
 ALBERT E. LUMLEY
 DAVID MORTON
 ELLSWORTH E. RICHARDSON
 STEPHEN A. ROSSMASSLER
 STEVEN M. ROSTAS
 RICHARD G. VAN PETERSILGE

A.S.T.R.P. (ERC)

LT. JAMES S. MOORE, C.M.P., *Unit Officer*

Teaching Staff

Chemistry

RALPH A. BEEBE
 DAVID C. GRAHAME

English

G. ARMOUR CRAIG

Geography

FRED B. PHLEGER

History

DONALD N. BIGELOW

Mathematics

STEPHEN A. ROSSMASSLER
 LEWIS TURTLE

Physical Education

ALLISON W. MARSH, *Head*
 HENRY F. DUNBAR, JR.
 PAUL W. ECKLEY
 MICHAEL J. KENNEDY
 ALBERT E. LUMLEY
 ELLSWORTH E. RICHARDSON
 STEVEN M. ROSTAS
 RICHARD G. VAN PETERSILGE

Physics

SAMUEL R. WILLIAMS
 HARRY H. HUBBELL, JR.

Speech

STEWART L. GARRISON

Appendix I

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
Frederick S. Allis Scholarship Fund.....	4,065.00
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Colman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	7,045.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.40
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	113,597.11
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
" " 1831.....	1,255.00
" " 1836.....	1,250.00
" " 1839.....	1,200.00
" " 1844.....	500.00
" " 1845.....	1,000.00
" " 1846.....	1,000.00
" " 1849.....	1,000.00
" " 1850.....	1,230.00
" " 1852.....	1,000.00
" " 1853.....	1,500.00
" " 1855.....	1,121.83
" " 1856.....	1,000.00
" " 1857.....	1,500.00
" " 1858.....	1,250.09
" " 1859.....	2,650.00
" " 1860.....	2,996.83
" " 1861.....	3,000.00
" " 1865.....	1,008.31
" " 1869.....	1,670.76
" " 1871.....	2,186.11

Class of 1877.....	\$ 2,500.00
" " 1880.....	3,038.96
" " 1897.....	5,000.00
Edmund Cogswell Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Dodge Fund.....	4,841.38
Warren F. Draper.....	2,000.00
The Lucius R. Eastman Fund.....	10,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Fiske-Warren Scholarships.....	2,787.44
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	385.44
Charles Merriam.....	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	96,807.36
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	30,796.01
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00
Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00
Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,030.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85

Infirmary Aid Fund.....	2,100.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00
The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00
George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
G. R. Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,295.43
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

Appendix II

AMHERST COLLEGE

The corporate name of the institution is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

A list of the Presidents of the College, with their terms of service, follows:

REV. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D.....	1821-1823
REV. HEMAN HUMPHREY, D.D.....	1823-1845
REV. EDWARD HITCHCOCK, D.D., LL.D.....	1845-1854
REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STEARNS, D.D., LL.D.....	1854-1876
REV. JULIUS HAWLEY SEELYE, D.D., LL.D.....	1876-1890
MERRILL EDWARDS GATES, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.....	1890-1899
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.....	1899-1912
ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, PH.D., LL.D.....	1912-1924
GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, LL.D.....	1924-1927
ARTHUR STANLEY PEASE, PH.D., LL.D.....	1927-1932
STANLEY KING, LL.D.....	1932-

By-Laws of the Trustees of Amherst College

ARTICLE I

THE BOARD

Name. As provided in the Charter of Amherst College, the name of this Board is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

Membership. In accordance with the provisions of the Charter, the Board of Trustees consists of seventeen members. The Board shall consist of the President of the College, member *ex officio* so long as he shall continue in office; of ten members elected by ballot by the Board without limit of term; and of six members chosen by the Alumni of Amherst College for terms of six years each, in accordance with the Regulations for the Election of Trustees by

the Alumni, as adopted by the Society of the Alumni and the Board of Trustees in July, 1874, and subsequently modified by amendment.

In the election of members chosen by the Board itself every member present at the meeting where the election shall take place shall have the right to vote; and no name shall be balloted for unless placed in nomination at a regular meeting of the Board previous to a regular meeting on which the election is held.

Meetings. There shall be four regular meetings of the Board, known as the Autumn, the Winter, the Spring and the Commencement meetings. The Commencement meeting shall be held at Amherst on such a day during the Commencement week, the Autumn and Spring meetings shall be held on such a day during the Autumn and Spring, respectively, and at such place in Massachusetts, and the Winter meeting shall be held on such a day during the Winter and at such place in or out of Massachusetts, as may be designated by the Chairman and Secretary of the Board.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the Chairman and Secretary of the Board at such place in or out of Massachusetts as may be designated by them; and it shall be the duty of the Chairman and Secretary to call such special meetings at the request of any five members of the Board expressed to them in writing.

Quorum. In accordance with the Charter, nine members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE II

OFFICERS

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairman and a Secretary. Any member of the Board is eligible for either office, but the Board in its discretion may choose a Secretary not a member of the Board, and the President of the College shall not be Chairman of the Board unless specially chosen by the Board to that office. Each of these two offices shall be filled by annual election, said election to take place at the Autumn meeting of the Board; and the persons so elected shall enter on their terms of office at the close of the meeting at which this election shall take place. In case of the vacancy of the office of Chairman or Secretary of the Board by death or resignation, the office so vacant may be filled by the Board at any meeting; and the person so elected to fill an unexpired term shall

enter on the duties of his office immediately upon his election. In the event of the absence of either the Chairman or the Secretary of the Board from any meeting, the Board shall choose a Chairman or a Secretary *pro tempore*.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board. He shall have a right to vote on all questions on which a vote is taken. He shall appoint all committees the members of which are not directly nominated or appointed by the Board itself.

The Secretary shall keep a record of all actions of the Board. He shall notify each member of the Board of the time and place of any meeting of the Board (such notification to be mailed at least one week before the time appointed for the meeting to which reference is made) and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe or require.

ARTICLE III

COMMITTEES

Besides such special committees as the Board may from time to time appoint for the discharge of particular duties, and a Nominating Committee, there shall be, except as hereinafter provided, at least six standing committees, to be known as the Executive Committee, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Instruction, the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, the Committee on Honorary Degrees and the Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library. Each of these standing committees shall choose a Chairman and a Secretary. The Secretary may be either from or outside the committee.

A nominating Committee consisting of three members of the Board shall be chosen by the Board at the Spring meeting. It shall be the duty of this Committee to present, at the Autumn meeting following, nominations for Chairman and Secretary of the Board and for membership on its standing committees; but the Board shall not be bound by these nominations in the election of officers or in the choice or appointment of the members of the standing committees.

The Executive Committee and the Committees on Finance, In-

struction, Buildings and Grounds, Honorary Degrees and the Folger Shakespeare Library shall each consist of as many members of the Board as the Board may choose besides the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College, who shall be *ex officiis* members.

The members of these committees other than the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College shall be appointed annually at the Autumn meeting of the Board, their terms of office to begin at the adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the members so appointed to serve as members of the Executive Committee shall include at least one member from each of the committees on Finance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, and the Folger Shakespeare Library, if such committees are appointed, and provided further that any member of the Board shall be entitled to be present at any meeting of the Executive Committee and when so present shall be and be deemed a member and entitled to act and vote as a member of such Committee.

The Board may at any time discontinue any of its standing committees for such time as it may determine, and the duties of any committee so discontinued shall be performed during such discontinuance by the Executive Committee.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES

The Executive Committee shall, between the meetings of the Board, subject at all times to the control of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs and administration of the College, except that it may not award degrees, alter by-laws, sell or agree to sell tax-exempt real estate held for College purposes, locate permanent buildings thereon, appoint officers of the College or members of the Faculty, or fix the salary of such officers or members (except in the case of special arrangements for a single year), unless specifically empowered by the Board to do so.

The Executive Committee shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board, at such times and in such form as the Board shall require, a budget showing the estimated receipts and expenses of the College for the next following College year or for such other time or period as may be requested. And the Committees on Instruction and on Buildings and Grounds, and with respect to general administration expenses the President of the Col-

lege, shall submit to the Executive Committee such budgets or other detailed information with respect to the administration of the College and its estimated receipts and expenses as the Executive Committee may from time to time require.

The Committee on Finance, subject to the control of the Board, shall have the care and charge of the investment of the College funds, and no investment, sale, transfer or conveyance of securities or other investment shall be made without the vote of this Committee or the written approval of a majority of its members, or the written approval of its chairman and two other members; it shall have the power to direct the sale, transfer and conveyance of any stocks, bonds or other securities owned by the College and the sale and conveyance of any real estate owned by the College which is not exempt from taxation; it shall superintend and direct the work of the Treasurer of the College with respect to the custody of the College funds and the receipt and disbursement of moneys, but no investment, disbursement, sale or transfer of investments authorized or approved by the board or by the Executive Committee shall require the further approval of this Committee; it shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board at its Autumn meeting an audited statement of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the previous college or fiscal year, and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time determine.

The Committee on Instruction, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the instruction given in the College. It shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College regarding the modification of the curriculum, the length of the term of study and the appointment, removal or advancement of officers of instruction.

The Committee on Buildings and Grounds, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and improvement of the buildings and grounds of the College (including repairs to the buildings and the insurance thereof), of the sites and plans for new buildings or additions to those already built, of the purchase or acceptance and of the placing, arrangement and care of memorials and works of art. The Committee shall consider and recommend to the Board such ac-

tion as it shall deem for the best interests of the College with respect to the matters aforesaid and with a view to the proper treatment and artistic ornamentation and development of its buildings and grounds.

The Committee on Honorary Degrees shall consider and recommend to the Board not later than the Spring meeting suitable candidates for honorary degrees to be bestowed by the College.

The Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and administration of the Folger Shakespeare Library.

ARTICLE IV

THE TREASURER

There shall be a Treasurer of the College elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. The Treasurer shall have charge of the securities, except those in possession of the Finance Committee. He shall take the securities belonging to the Corporation in the name of "The Trustees of Amherst College" and shall assign and transfer and act thereon under the direction of the Finance Committee, and no sale, transfer or conveyance of any of the investments of the College shall be made unless approved as aforesaid by a vote of the Finance Committee or in writing by a majority of its members or in writing by its Chairman and two other members. He shall, when and as directed by the Board, the Finance Committee or the Executive Committee, discharge all mortgages and execute all releases that may be required and execute conveyances of real estate owned by the College and not exempt from taxation.

He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall render an annual statement to the Finance Committee for the fiscal year ending June 30th, when and in such form and as may be required by said Committee.

Under the direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the President of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall have charge of and employ all office assistants necessary

for the conduct of the Treasurer's office; he shall make all contracts for College supplies except those necessary for the upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and for the publication and distribution of catalogues and of other publications ordered by the Board.

He shall supervise and direct the work of the Comptroller and of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE V

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

There shall be a Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board, the Executive Committee or the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:

He shall have the care of the buildings and grounds owned by the Corporation and shall have charge of and employ all janitors and office assistants necessary for the care of the buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for fuel, lights and other supplies necessary for the upkeep and repair of all buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for and have general supervision over all repairs and alterations to the buildings and grounds and general supervision over the construction of new buildings.

All contracts so made out by the Superintendent shall, however, require the approval in writing of the Treasurer before they shall become effective, and all such contracts involving the expenditure of more than Five Thousand Dollars shall in addition require the approval of the Chairman of the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in his absence, the approval of a majority of that Committee or the approval of the Board or of the Executive Committee. A copy of all such contracts shall be furnished by the Superintendent to the Treasurer for the files of the Treasurer's office.

ARTICLE VI

THE COMPTROLLER

There shall be a Comptroller elected by the Board who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall receive all cash funds for and on account of the Corporation; shall collect and receipt for all moneys paid to the Corporation. He shall pay all salaries, pensions, rents, taxes, insurance or other expenses of the Corporation, and all appropriations and payments authorized or directed by the Board, the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee. He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall keep books of account with full and itemized statements of all receipts and expenditures of every kind; also an itemized account of all the College investments. He shall have the care and control of the renting and assignment of rooms to students. He shall execute any and all votes of the Board or of the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee as to the collection of tuition, room rents or fees due from students, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE VII

ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS

These By-laws, in so far as they are not prescribed by the Charter of Amherst College, may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present; notice of the proposed change having been given to each member of the Board in the call for the meeting.

(*Adopted May 13, 1922.*

Amended November 15 1924,

June 15, 1929, June 15, 1935,

October 26, 1929, April 17, 1937,

April 11, 1931, June 19, 1937, and

March 24, 1934, October 28, 1939)

April 20, 1935,

Statutes of Amherst College in Reference to the President and Faculty

Chapter I

THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.
2. The President shall have charge of the internal administration of the College. He shall be the Presiding Officer of the Faculty, and shall have general responsibility for the care and uses of the buildings and grounds of the College and of the movable property upon the same. He shall preside at all commencements, confer all degrees voted by the Trustees, and sign the diplomas for the same. He shall report to the Trustees annually at their autumn meeting, and, as occasion may require, the condition and needs of the College.
3. The President shall have power to call special meetings of the Faculty, and it shall be his duty to call such meetings at the written request of not less than eight of the members of the Faculty.
4. The concurrence of the President shall be necessary to all acts and resolutions of the Faculty, unless, after his non-concurrence, the act or resolution shall again be passed by a two-thirds vote of the Faculty, a quorum being present, at the same or at the next succeeding meeting thereof. In all cases where there shall be a non-concurrence between the President and a majority of the Faculty present at the time, the names of those voting on each side of the question shall be entered on the minutes, and each member shall be entitled to have entered on the minutes his reason for his vote.
5. The President may read for the information of the Faculty such portions of the resolutions of the Trustees as the Trustees themselves may not forbid to be read, at the meeting of the Faculty next following the meeting of the Trustees, at which such resolutions shall have been passed.
6. The President shall have the power to grant leave of absence to the officers of instruction for reasonable cause, the same not to exceed one college semester. He shall have the power to make such temporary arrangements for their work as he may deem proper, provided that he shall neither incur any expenditure for the same beyond the amount of the salary waived in each case by the absent

officer, nor use such funds to give additional pay to any one already in the service of the College, without the approval of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees antecedently given. The President shall report the details of every such arrangement to the Trustees at their meeting next following the same.

7. The President shall have general charge of the administration of discipline and the power to impose penalties. He shall execute the resolutions of the Faculty in regard to discipline, but shall have the power to suspend or remit penalties imposed by the Faculty.

8. The collections of the College shall not be loaned, in whole or in part, except by permission of the President, who shall report the details of such arrangements at the next meeting of the Trustees.

9. In the absence or disability of the President, the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, pending action by the Trustees, shall appoint an Acting President who shall exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the President.

Chapter II

THE FACULTY

1. The grades in the Faculty shall be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor and Assistant. Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors of more than one year's standing, shall vote in the meetings of the Faculty.

2. The following officers are appointed by the Board of Trustees: President, Dean or Deans, all officers of instruction of the ranks of Instructor or of higher rank, Librarian, Physician.

3. All officers of instruction shall serve either at the pleasure of the Trustees or for limited terms. In the latter case their connection with the College shall automatically cease at the end of the term specified, unless they are reappointed. Administrative officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

4. There shall be an Executive Committee of the Faculty elected by the Faculty by ballot and consisting of six members. No member of the Faculty shall be eligible for immediate reelection after having served for two consecutive years as a member of this Committee. There shall be such other standing committees as the Faculty may from time to time determine.

5. Subject to the reserved power of control by the Trustees and the provisions of the Statutes, the Faculty (a) shall have the power and the duty to fix the requirements of admission, the course of study and the conditions of graduation, to establish rules for ascertaining the proficiency of students and for the assignment of honors, and to fix the times of general examinations; and (b) may establish rules of conduct to be observed by the students and penalties for the violation thereof.

6. The exercise of any of the powers conferred on the Faculty, which involves a change in the educational policy of the College, shall take effect only after the resolution of the Faculty shall have been submitted to and approved by the Trustees. It is always understood, however, that the Trustees reserve to themselves the power of developing the educational opportunities of the College by uniting or dividing departments, as well as by decreasing or increasing them.

7. The Faculty shall hold stated meetings at such intervals as it may determine.

8. The Faculty shall keep a book of minutes of its proceedings, which shall be submitted by the President to the Trustees at their meetings, when requested.

9. All the officers of the College shall be required to be in attendance at the College during the academic year, unless excused by the Trustees or by the President.

10. No officer of instruction shall be employed in any occupation which interferes with the thorough and efficient performance of the duties of his office, and no stated engagement shall be made by any officer of instruction for teaching in another institution without permission of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Trustees.

11. Sabbatical leave as distinct from leave of absence without salary may be granted upon the following terms:

(a) Application shall be made by the person desiring such leave at least six months before such leave is to begin, and the President, after consultation with the applicant and with the department of which he is a member, may, if it appears that the best interests of the department and the College will not suffer unduly during his absence, recommend to the Trustees that leave be granted.

(b) The basis of leave shall be either a half year on full salary

or a full year or half salary, as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the President.

(c) To be eligible for sabbatical leave the applicant must, at the time of application, be on higher than annual appointment, that is, must be of the rank of Professor or Associate Professor.

(d) Sabbatical leave shall not be given to one who has been for less than six years a member of the Faculty, nor to one who, during the previous six years, has enjoyed leave with full or partial salary, provided however that Professors from other institutions accepting professorships or associate professorships at Amherst, who, if they had not transferred to Amherst, would have been granted sabbatical privileges by their previous institutions within a period of not over two years after the date of their removal to Amherst, may, upon their acceptance of a position at Amherst, be voted by the Board the right to become eligible for their first sabbatical leave on the same terms as other members of the Faculty after not fewer than two years of service at Amherst.

12. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty upon the request of the President to make a written annual report to the President of the College on his work of the preceding year.

Adopted by the Trustees, April 29, 1933.

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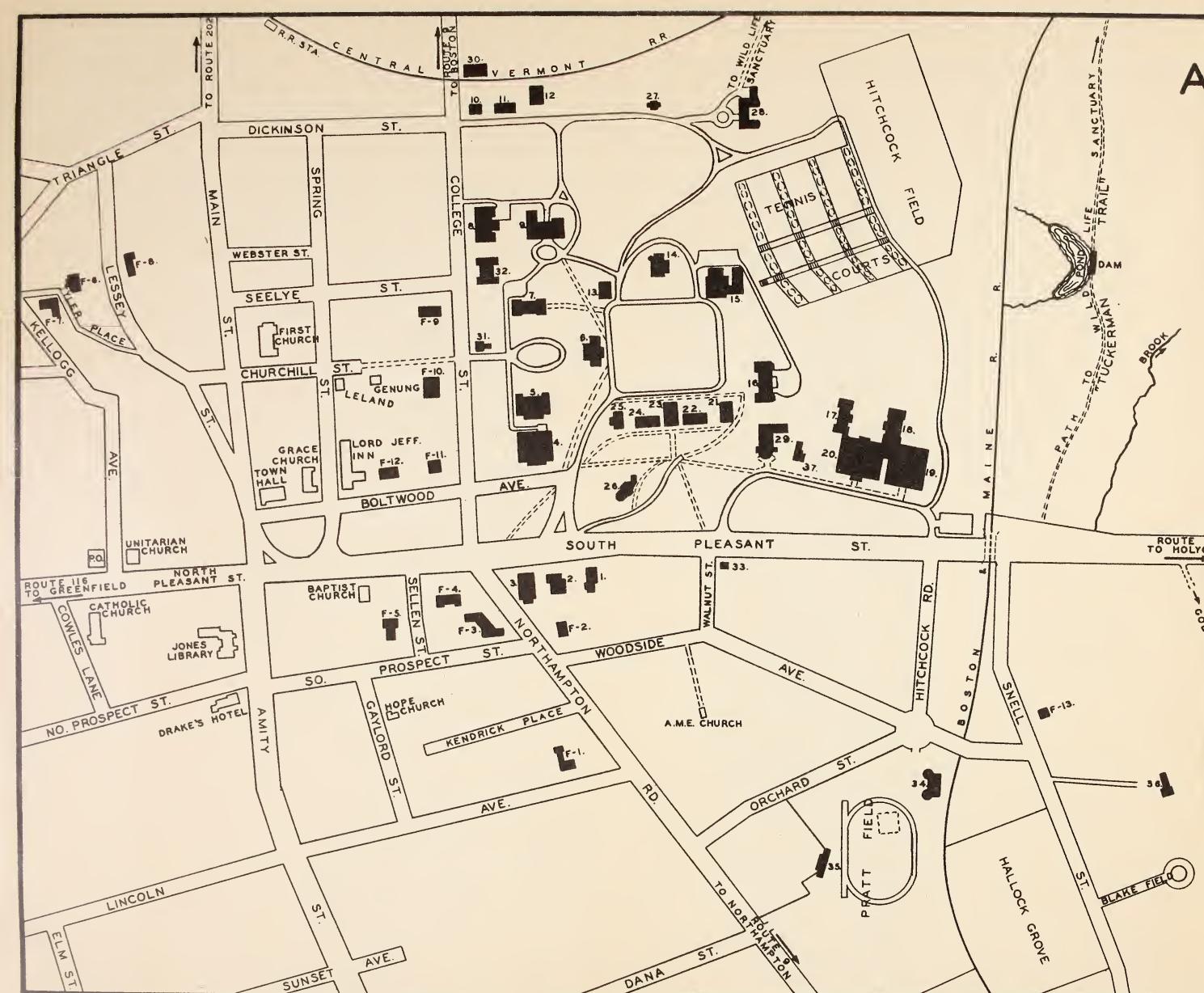
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AMHERST COLLEGE

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SCALE IN FEET



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